

Key to Exercises

In some of the exercises you have to use your own ideas to write sentences. Example answers are given in the Key. If possible, check your answers with somebody who speaks English well.

UNIT 1

1.1

- 2 e
- 3 g
- 4 a
- 5 d
- 6 h
- 7 b
- 8 c

1.2

- 1 What's / What is he studying
Is he enjoying
- 2 's / is your new job going
it's getting / it is getting
he isn't enjoying / he's not
enjoying
he's beginning / he is
beginning

1.3

- 3 I'm not listening / I am not
listening
- 4 She's having / She is having
- 5 I'm not eating / I am not eating
- 6 He's learning / He is learning
- 7 They aren't speaking / They're not
speaking / They are not speaking
- 8 I'm getting / I am getting
- 9 isn't working / 's not working /
is not working
- 10 I'm looking / I am looking

1.4

- 2 is changing
- 3 's getting / is getting
- 4 is rising
- 5 is starting

UNIT 2

2.1

- 2 drink
- 3 opens
- 4 causes
- 5 live
- 6 take
- 7 connects

2.2

- 2 do the banks close
- 3 don't use
- 4 does Ricardo come
- 5 do you do
- 6 takes ... does it take
- 7 does this word mean
- 8 doesn't do

2.3

- 3 rises
- 4 make
- 5 don't eat
- 6 doesn't believe
- 7 translates
- 8 don't tell
- 9 flows

2.4

- 2 Does your sister play tennis?
- 3 Which newspaper do you read?
- 4 What does your brother do?
- 5 How often do you go to the cinema?
- 6 Where do your grandparents live?

2.5

- 2 I promise 4 I apologise
- 3 I insist 5 I recommend

UNIT 3

3.1

- 3 is trying
- 4 are they talking
- 5 OK
- 6 It's getting / It is getting
- 7 OK
- 8 I'm coming / I am coming
- 9 are you getting
- 10 He always gets
- 11 OK

3.2

- 3 Everybody's waiting / Everybody is
waiting
- 4 Are you listening
- 5 Do you listen
- 6 flows
- 7 's flowing / is flowing
- 8 We usually grow ... we aren't
growing / we're not growing /
we are not growing
- 9 it's improving / it is improving
- 10 She's staying / She is staying ...
She always stays
- 11 I'm starting / I am starting
- 12 I'm learning / I am learning ...
's teaching / is teaching
- 13 I finish ... I'm working / I am working
- 14 live ... do your parents live
- 15 's looking / is looking ...
She's staying / She is staying
- 16 does your brother do ...
he isn't working / he's not working /
he is not working
- 17 I usually enjoy ... I'm not enjoying /
I am not enjoying

3.3

- 2 It's always breaking down.
- 3 I'm always making the same
mistake. / ... that mistake.
- 4 You're always forgetting your glasses.

UNIT 4

4.1

- 2 I'm using / I am using
- 3 I need
- 4 does he want
- 5 is he looking
- 6 believes
- 7 I don't remember / I do not
remember or I can't remember
- 8 I'm thinking / I am thinking
- 9 I think ... You don't use
- 10 consists

4.2

- 2 What are you doing?
I'm thinking.
- 3 Who does this umbrella belong to?
- 4 The dinner smells good.
- 5 Is anybody sitting there?
- 6 These gloves don't fit me.

4.3

- 2 Do you believe
- 3 OK (I feel *is also correct*)
- 4 It tastes
- 5 I think

4.4

- 2 's being / is being
- 3 's / is
- 4 are you being
- 5 Is he

UNIT 5

5.1

- 2 She had
- 3 She walked to work
- 4 It took her (about) half an hour
- 5 She started work
- 6 She didn't have (any) lunch. /
... eat (any) lunch.
- 7 She finished work
- 8 She was tired when she got home.
- 9 She cooked
- 10 She didn't go
- 11 She went to bed
- 12 She slept

5.2

- 2 taught
- 3 sold
- 4 fell ... hurt
- 5 threw ... caught
- 6 spent ... bought ... cost

5.3

- 2 did you travel / did you go
- 3 did it take (you)
- 4 did you stay
- 5 Was the weather
- 6 Did you go to / Did you see / Did you visit

5.4

- | | |
|------------------|---------------|
| 3 didn't disturb | 7 didn't cost |
| 4 left | 8 didn't have |
| 5 didn't sleep | 9 were |
| 6 flew | |

UNIT 6

6.1

Example answers:

- 3 I was working.
- 4 I was in bed asleep.
- 5 I was getting ready to go out.
- 6 I was watching TV at home.

6.2

Example answers:

- 2 was having a shower
- 3 were driving home
- 4 was reading the paper
- 5 was watching it

6.3

- 1 didn't see ... was looking
- 2 met ... were going ... was going ... had ... were waiting / waited
- 3 was cycling ... stepped ... was going ... managed ... didn't hit

6.4

- 2 were you doing
- 3 Did you go
- 4 were you driving ... happened
- 5 took ... wasn't looking
- 6 didn't know
- 7 saw ... was trying
- 8 was walking ... heard ... was following ... started
- 9 wanted
- 10 dropped ... was doing ... didn't break

UNIT 7

7.1

- 2 Lisa has broken her leg.
- 3 The bus fare has gone up.
- 4 Her English has improved.
- 5 Dan has grown a beard.
- 6 The letter has arrived.
- 7 The temperature has fallen.

7.2

- 2 been
- 3 gone
- 4 gone
- 5 been

7.3

- 2 Yes, I've just seen her. / Yes, I have just seen her. *or* Yes, I just saw her.
- 3 He's already left. / He has already left. *or* He already left.
- 4 I haven't read it yet. *or* I didn't read it yet.
- 5 No, she's already seen the film. / No, she has already seen ... *or* No, she already saw ...
- 6 Yes, they've just arrived. / Yes, they have just arrived. *or* Yes, they just arrived.
- 7 We haven't told him yet. *or* We didn't tell him yet.

7.4

- 2 he's just gone out / he has just gone out *or* he just went out
- 3 I haven't finished yet *or* I didn't finish yet
- 4 I've already done it / I have already done it *or* I already did it
- 5 Have you found a place to live yet? *or* Did you find a place ... ?
- 6 I haven't decided yet *or* I didn't decide yet
- 7 she's just come back / she has just come back *or* she just came back

UNIT 8

8.1

- 2 Have you ever been to California?
- 3 Have you ever run (in) a marathon?
- 4 Have you ever spoken to a famous person?
- 5 What's the most beautiful place you've ever visited? / ... you have ever visited?

8.2

- 3 haven't eaten
- 4 I haven't played (it)
- 5 I've had / I have had
- 6 I haven't read
- 7 I've never been / I haven't been
- 8 it's happened / it has happened *or* that's happened / that has happened
- 9 I've never tried / I haven't tried *or* I've never eaten / I haven't eaten
- 10 's been / has been
- 11 I've never seen / I haven't seen

8.3

Example answers:

- 2 I haven't travelled by bus this week.
- 3 I haven't been to the cinema recently.
- 4 I haven't read a book for ages.
- 5 I haven't lost anything today.

8.4

- 2 Have you played tennis before? No, this is the first time I've played tennis.
- 3 Have you ridden a horse before? / Have you been on a horse before? No, this is the first time I've ridden a horse. / ... I've been on a horse.
- 4 Have you been to Japan before? No, this is the first time I've been to Japan.

UNIT 9

9.1

- 2 She's been watching television. / She has been watching television.
- 3 They've been playing tennis. / They have been playing tennis.
- 4 He 's been running. / He has been running.

9.2

- 2 Have you been waiting long?
- 3 What have you been doing?
- 4 How long have you been working there?
- 5 How long have you been selling mobile phones?

9.3

- 2 've been waiting / have been waiting
- 3 've been learning Spanish / have been learning Spanish
- 4 She's been working there / She has been working there
- 5 They've been going there / They have been going there

9.4

- 2 I've been looking / I have been looking
- 3 are you looking
- 4 She's been teaching / She has been teaching
- 5 I've been thinking / I have been thinking
- 6 he's working / he is working
- 7 She's been working / She has been working

Key to Exercises

UNIT 10

10.1

- 2 She's been travelling / She has been travelling
She's visited / She has visited
- 3 He's won / He has won ...
He's / He has been playing tennis
- 4 They've / They have been making (films ...)
They've / They have made (five films ...)

10.2

- 2 Have you been waiting long?
- 3 Have you caught any fish?
- 4 How many people have you invited?
- 5 How long have you been teaching?
- 6 How many books have you written?
How long have you been writing books?
- 7 How long have you been saving?
How much money have you saved?

10.3

- 2 Somebody's broken /
Somebody has broken
- 3 Have you been working
- 4 Have you ever worked
- 5 has she gone
- 6 He's appeared / He has appeared
- 7 I haven't been waiting
- 8 it's stopped / it has stopped
- 9 I've lost / I have lost ... Have you seen
- 10 I've been reading / I have been reading ... I haven't finished
- 11 I've read / I have read
- 12 I've had / I have had

UNIT 11

11.1

- 3 have been married
- 4 OK
- 5 It's been raining / It has been raining
- 6 have you been living *or*
have you lived
- 7 has been working
- 8 OK
- 9 I haven't drunk
- 10 have you had

11.2

- 2 How long have you been teaching English? *or*
How long have you taught ...
- 3 How long have you known Katherine?
- 4 How long has your brother been in Australia?
- 5 How long have you had that jacket?

- 6 How long has Joe been working at the airport? *or*
How long has Joe worked ...
- 7 How long have you been having guitar lessons?
- 8 Have you always lived in Chicago?

11.3

- 3 's been / has been
- 4 've been waiting / have been waiting
- 5 've known / have known
- 6 haven't played
- 7 's been watching / has been watching
- 8 haven't watched
- 9 've had / have had
- 10 hasn't been
- 11 've been feeling / have been feeling *or* 've felt / have felt
- 12 's lived / has lived *or*
's been living / has been living
- 13 haven't been
- 14 've always wanted / have always wanted

UNIT 12

12.1

- 2 since
- 3 for
- 4 for
- 5 since
- 6 for
- 7 since
- 8 since
- 9 for

12.2

- 2 How long has Kate been learning Japanese?
When did Kate start learning Japanese?
- 3 How long have you known Simon?
When did you first meet Simon? /
When did you and Simon first meet?
- 4 How long have Rebecca and David been married?
When did Rebecca and David get married? /
When did Rebecca and David marry?

12.3

- 3 He has been ill since Sunday.
- 4 He has been ill for a few days.
- 5 She got married a year ago.
- 6 I've had a headache since I woke up.
- 7 She went to Italy three weeks ago.
- 8 I've been working in a hotel for six months. *or* I've worked in a hotel for six months.

12.4

- 2 No, I haven't seen Laura/her for about a month.
- 3 No, I haven't been to the cinema for a long time.
- 4 No, I haven't eaten in a restaurant for ages. / No, I haven't been to a restaurant for ages.
- 6 No, it's about a month since I (last) saw Laura/her. / No, it's been about a month since ...
- 7 No, it's a long time since I (last) went to the cinema. / No, it's been a long time since ...
- 8 No, it's ages since I (last) ate in a restaurant. / No, it's been ages since ... *or*
... since I went to a restaurant.

UNIT 13

13.1

- 2 has gone
- 3 forgot
- 4 went
- 5 had
- 6 has broken

13.2

- 3 did William Shakespeare write
- 4 OK
- 5 OK
- 6 Who invented
- 7 were you born
- 8 OK
- 9 Albert Einstein was ... who developed

13.3

- 3 I've forgotten / I have forgotten
- 4 arrested
- 5 it's improved / it has improved
- 6 I've finished / I have finished
(I'm finished *is also correct*)
- 7 I applied
- 8 It was
- 9 There's been / There has been
- 10 He broke *or* He's broken / He has broken ... did that happen ... he fell

UNIT 14

14.1

- 3 OK
- 4 I bought
- 5 Where were you
- 6 Lucy left school
- 7 OK
- 8 OK
- 9 OK
- 10 When was this book published?

14.2

- 2 The weather has been cold recently.
- 3 It was cold last week.
- 4 I didn't read a newspaper yesterday.
- 5 I haven't read a newspaper today.
- 6 Emily has earned a lot of money this year.
- 7 She didn't earn so much last year.
- 8 Have you had a holiday recently?

14.3

- 2 I got ... I was ... I went
- 3 Have you seen ... I saw
- 4 I didn't sleep
- 5 There were
- 6 worked ... he gave
- 7 She's lived / She has lived
- 8 Did you go ... it was ... was
- 9 died ... I never met
- 10 I've never met / I have never met
- 11 I haven't seen
- 12 have you lived or have you been living ... did you live ... did you live

14.4

Example answers:

- 2 I haven't bought anything today.
- 3 I didn't watch TV yesterday.
- 4 I went out with some friends yesterday evening.
- 5 I haven't been to the cinema recently.
- 6 I've read a lot of books recently.

UNIT 15

15.1

- 2 It had changed a lot.
- 3 She'd arranged to do something else. / She had arranged ...
- 4 The film had already started.
- 5 I hadn't seen him for five years.
- 6 She'd just had breakfast. / She had just had ...

15.2

- 2 I'd never heard it before. / I had never heard ...
- 3 He'd never played (tennis) before. / He had never played ...
- 4 We'd never been there before. / We had never been ...

15.3

- 1 we called
- 2 there was ...
She'd gone / She had gone
- 3 He'd just come back from / He had just come back from ...
He looked
- 4 got a phone call
He was
He'd sent her / He had sent her ...
she'd never replied to them / she had never replied to them

15.4

- 2 went
- 3 had gone
- 4 broke
- 5 saw ... had broken ... stopped

UNIT 16

16.1

- 2 They'd been playing football. / They had been playing ...
- 3 I'd been looking forward to it. / I had been looking forward ...
- 4 She'd been dreaming. / She had been dreaming.
- 5 He'd been watching a film. / He had been watching ...

16.2

- 2 I'd been waiting for 20 minutes when I realised that I was in the wrong restaurant. or ... that I had come to the wrong restaurant.
- 3 At the time the factory closed down, Sarah had been working there for five years.
- 4 The orchestra had been playing for about ten minutes when a man in the audience started shouting.
- 5 *Example answer:*
I'd been walking along the road for about ten minutes when a car suddenly stopped just behind me.

16.3

- 3 he was walking
- 4 She'd been running / She had been running
- 5 They were eating
- 6 They'd been eating / They had been eating
- 7 He was looking
- 8 was waiting ... she'd been waiting / she had been waiting
- 9 I'd had / I had had
- 10 We'd been travelling / We had been travelling

UNIT 17

17.1

- 3 I don't have a ladder. / I haven't got a ladder.
- 4 We didn't have enough time.
- 5 He didn't have a map.
- 6 She doesn't have any money. / She hasn't got any money.
- 7 I don't have enough energy. / I haven't got enough energy.
- 8 They didn't have a camera.

17.2

- 2 B
- 3 A or C
- 4 A or C
- 5 A
- 6 C

17.3

- 3 he didn't have
- 4 I have or I've got
- 5 OK
- 6 I didn't have
- 7 OK (or He hasn't got)
- 8 Did you have
- 9 OK

17.4

- 2 has a break
- 3 had a party
- 4 have a look
- 5 's having / is having a nice time
- 6 had a chat
- 7 Did you have trouble
- 8 had a baby
- 9 was having a shower
- 10 Did you have a good flight?

UNIT 18

18.1

- 2 used to have/ride
- 3 used to live
- 4 used to eat/like/love
- 5 used to be
- 6 used to take
- 7 used to be
- 8 did you use to go

18.2

2-10

- She used to have lots of friends, but she doesn't know many people these days.
- She used to be very lazy, but she works very hard these days.
- She didn't use to like cheese, but she eats lots of cheese now.
- She used to be a hotel receptionist, but she works in a bookshop now.
- She used to play the piano, but she hasn't played the piano for years. / ... played it for years.
- She never used to read / She didn't use to read newspapers, but she reads a newspaper every day now.
- She didn't use to drink tea, but she likes it now.
- She used to have a dog, but it died two years ago.
- She used to go to a lot of parties, but she hasn't been to a party for ages.

Key to Exercises

18.3

Example answers:

- I used to be a vegetarian, but now I eat meat sometimes.
- I used to watch TV a lot, but I don't watch it much now.
- I used to hate getting up early, but now it's no problem.
- I didn't use to drink coffee, but I drink it every day now.
- I didn't use to like hot weather, but now I love it.

UNIT 19

19.1

- How long are you going for?
- When are you leaving?
- Are you going alone?
- Are you travelling by car?
- Where are you staying?

19.2

- I'm working late. / I'm working till 9 o'clock.
- I'm going to the theatre.
- I'm meeting Julia.

19.3

Example answers:

- I'm working tomorrow morning.
- I'm not doing anything tomorrow evening.
- I'm playing football next Sunday.
- I'm going to a party this evening.

19.4

- We're having / We are having
- finishes
- I'm not going / I am not going ... I'm staying / I am staying
- Are you doing
- We're going / We are going ... It starts
- I'm leaving / I am leaving
- we're meeting / we are meeting
- does this train get
- I'm going / I am going ... Are you coming
- does it end
- I'm not using / I am not using
- 's coming / is coming ... She's travelling / She is travelling ... arrives

UNIT 20

20.1

- What are you going to wear?
- Where are you going to put it?
- Who are you going to invite?

20.2

- I'm going to take it back to the shop.
- I'm not going to accept it.
- I'm going to phone her tonight.
- I'm going to complain.

20.3

- He's going to be late.
- The boat is going to sink.
- They're going to run out of petrol.

20.4

- was going to buy
- were going to play
- was going to phone
- was going to give up
- were you going to say

UNIT 21

21.1

- I'll turn / I'll switch / I'll put
- I'll send
- I'll do
- I'll show
- I'll have
- I'll stay / I'll wait
- I'll pay / I'll give
- I'll try

21.2

- I'll go to bed.
- I think I'll walk.
- I'll eat anything.
- I don't think I'll go swimming.

21.3

- I'll meet
- I'll lend
- I'm having
- I won't forget
- does your train leave
- won't tell
- Are you doing
- Will you come

21.4

- Shall I buy it?
- What shall I give/buy/get Helen (for her birthday)?
- Where shall we go (on holiday)?
- Shall we go by car or (shall we) walk? / ... or (shall we go) on foot?
- What time shall I come?

UNIT 22

22.1

- I'm going
- will get
- is coming
- we're going
- It won't hurt

22.2

- won't
- 'll / will
- won't
- 'll / will
- won't

22.3

- It will look
- you'll like / you will like
- You'll get / You will get
- people will live
- we'll meet / we will meet
- she'll come / she will come
- it will be

22.4

- Do you think it will rain?
- When do you think it will end?
- How much do you think it will cost?
- Do you think they'll get married? / ... they will get married?
- What time do you think you'll be back? / ... you will be back?
- What do you think will happen?

22.5

Example answers:

- I'll be in bed.
- I'll be at work.
- I'll probably be at home.
- I don't know where I'll be this time next year.

UNIT 23

23.1

- I'll lend
- I'll get
- I'm going to wash
- are you going to paint
- I'm going to buy
- I'll show
- I'll have
- I'll call
- He's going to have ... he's going to do

23.2

- I'm going to take ... I'll join
- you'll find ('you're going to find' is possible)
- I'm not going to apply or I'm not applying
- We're going to be late.
- it's going to fall down
- I'll take ... I'll pick ... Kate is going to take or Kate is taking

UNIT 24

24.1

- 2 *b is true*
- 3 *a and c are true*
- 4 *b and d are true*
- 5 *c and d are true*
- 6 *c is true*

24.2

- 2 We'll have finished
- 3 we'll be playing
- 4 I'll be working
- 5 the meeting will have ended
- 6 he'll have spent
- 7 you'll still be doing
- 8 she'll have travelled
- 9 I'll be staying
- 10 Will you be seeing

UNIT 25

25.1

- 2 she goes
- 3 you know
- 4 Will you be ... I get
- 5 there are ... I'll call / I will call
- 6 it's / it is
- 7 you see ... you won't recognise / you will not recognise
- 8 I'll be / I will be ... he gets
- 9 you need ... I'm / I am
- 10 I'll wait / I will wait ... you're / you are

25.2

- 2 I'll give you my address when I find somewhere to live. *or* ... when I've found somewhere to live.
- 3 I'll come straight back home after I do the shopping. *or* ... after I've done the shopping.
- 4 Let's go home before it gets dark.
- 5 I won't speak to her until she apologises. *or* ... until she has apologised.

25.3

- 2 you go / you leave
- 3 you decide *or* you've decided / you have decided
- 4 you're in Hong Kong / you go to Hong Kong
- 5 build the new road *or* 've built the new road / have built the new road

25.4

- 2 if
- 3 When
- 4 If
- 5 If
- 6 when
- 7 if
- 8 if

UNIT 26

26.1

- 3 can
- 4 be able to
- 5 been able to
- 6 can *or* will be able to
- 7 be able to

26.2

Example answers:

- 2 I used to be able to run fast.
- 3 I'd like to be able to play the piano.
- 4 I've never been able to get up early.

26.3

- 2 could run
- 3 can wait
- 4 couldn't eat
- 5 can't hear
- 6 couldn't sleep

26.4

- 2 was able to finish it
- 3 were able to find it
- 4 was able to get away

26.5

- 4 couldn't
- 5 managed to
- 6 could
- 7 managed to
- 8 could
- 9 managed to
- 10 couldn't

UNIT 27

27.1

- 2 We could have fish.
- 3 You could phone (her) now.
- 4 You could give her a book.
- 5 We could hang it in the kitchen.

27.2

- 3 I could kill him!
- 4 *OK (could have is also possible)*
- 5 I could stay here all day
- 6 it could be in the car
(*may/might are also possible*)
- 7 *OK*
- 8 *OK (could borrow is also possible)*
- 9 You could fall.
(*may/might are also possible*)

27.3

- 2 could have come/gone
- 3 could apply
- 4 could have been
- 5 could have got/taken
- 6 could come

27.4

- 3 couldn't wear
- 4 couldn't have found
- 5 couldn't get
- 6 couldn't have been
- 7 couldn't have come/gone

UNIT 28

28.1

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 2 must | 6 can't |
| 3 can't | 7 must |
| 4 must | 8 must |
| 5 must | 9 can't |

28.2

- 3 go
- 4 have taken / have stolen / have moved
- 5 be
- 6 have been
- 7 be looking
- 8 have been
- 9 have heard
- 10 be following

28.3

- 3 It must have been very expensive.
- 4 They must have gone away.
- 5 I must have left it in the restaurant last night.
- 6 It can't have been easy for her.
- 7 He must have been waiting for somebody.
- 8 She can't have understood what I said. *or* She couldn't have understood what I said.
- 9 I must have forgotten to lock it.
- 10 My neighbours must have been having a party.
- 11 The driver can't have seen the red light. *or* The driver couldn't have seen ...

UNIT 29

29.1

- 2 She might be busy.
- 3 She might be working.
- 4 She might want to be alone.
- 5 She might have been ill yesterday.
- 6 She might have gone home early.
- 7 She might have had to go home early.
- 8 She might have been working yesterday.
- 9 She might not want to see me.
- 10 She might not be working today.
- 11 She might not have been feeling well yesterday.

*You can use **may** instead of **might** in all these sentences.*

Key to Exercises

29.2

- 2 be
- 3 have been
- 4 be waiting
- 5 have arrived / have come

29.3

- 2 a She might be watching TV.
b She might have gone out.
- 3 a It might be in the car.
b You might have left it in the restaurant.
- 4 a He might have gone to bed early.
b He might not have heard the doorbell.
c He might have been in the shower.

You can use **may** instead of **might** in all these sentences.

29.4

- 3 might not have received it / might not have got it
- 4 couldn't have been an accident
- 5 couldn't have tried
- 6 might not have been American

UNIT 30

30.1

- 2 I might buy a Honda.
 - 3 He might come on Saturday.
 - 4 I might hang it in the dining room.
 - 5 She might go to university.
- You can use **may** instead of **might** in all these sentences.

30.2

- 2 might wake
 - 3 might bite
 - 4 might need
 - 5 might slip
 - 6 might break
- You can use **may** instead of **might** in all these sentences.

30.3

- 2 might be able to meet
 - 3 might have to work
 - 4 might have to leave
 - 5 might have to sell
 - 6 might be able to fix
- You can use **may** instead of **might** in all these sentences.

30.4

- 2 I might not go out this evening.
 - 3 We might not be able to get tickets for the game.
 - 4 Sam might not be able to go out with us tonight.
- You can use **may** instead of **might** in all these sentences.

30.5

- 2 I might as well go
- 3 We might as well paint the bathroom.
- 4 We might as well watch it. / ... watch the film.

You can use **may** instead of **might** in all these sentences.

UNIT 31

31.1

- 3 We had to close
- 4 She has to leave or She'll have to leave / She will have to leave
- 5 do you have to be
- 6 I have to go or I'll have to go / I will have to go
- 7 Does he have to travel
- 8 do you have to go or will you have to go
- 9 did you have to wait
- 10 had to do

31.2

- 3 have to make
- 4 don't have to do
- 5 had to ask
- 6 don't have to pay or won't have to pay / will not have to pay
- 7 didn't have to go
- 8 has to make
- 9 will have to drive or is going to have to drive

31.3

- 3 OK (have to is also correct)
 - 4 He **has to** work.
 - 5 I **had to** work late yesterday evening.
 - 6 OK (have to is also correct)
 - 7 She **has had to** wear glasses since she was very young.
- For the present perfect (**has had**) with **for** and **since**, see Units 11–12.

31.4

- 3 don't have to
- 4 mustn't
- 5 don't have to
- 6 mustn't
- 7 doesn't have to
- 8 mustn't
- 9 mustn't
- 10 don't have to

UNIT 32

32.1

- 2 don't need to
- 3 must
- 4 mustn't
- 5 don't need to
- 6 needn't
- 7 must ... mustn't
- 8 needn't ... must

32.2

- 2 needn't come
- 3 needn't walk
- 4 needn't ask
- 5 needn't explain

32.3

- 2 You needn't have walked home. You could have taken a taxi.
- 3 You needn't have stayed at a hotel. You could have stayed with us.
- 4 She needn't have phoned me in the middle of the night. She could have waited until the morning.
- 5 You needn't have shouted at me. You could have been more patient.
- 6 You needn't have left without saying anything. You could have said goodbye to me.

32.4

- 3 You needn't worry / You don't need to worry / You don't have to worry
- 4 You needn't wait / You don't need to wait / You don't have to wait
- 5 OK (You needn't keep is also correct)
- 6 I didn't need to go / I didn't have to go
- 7 OK

UNIT 33

33.1

- 2 You should look for another job.
- 3 He shouldn't go to bed so late.
- 4 You should take a photo.
- 5 She shouldn't use her car so much.
- 6 He should put some pictures on the walls.

33.2

- 2 I don't think you should go out. / I think you should stay at home.
- 3 I think you should apply for it. / ... for the job.
- 4 I don't think the government should increase taxes.

33.3

- 3 should come
- 4 should do
- 5 should have done
- 6 should have won
- 7 should win
- 8 should be
- 9 should have turned

33.4

- 3 We should have reserved a table.
- 4 The shop should be open (now). /
The shop should have
opened by now. *or*
It should ...
- 5 She shouldn't be doing 50. /
She shouldn't be driving so fast. /
She should be driving more slowly.
- 6 I should have written down her
address. / I should have written her
address down. *or*
I should have written it down.
- 7 The driver in front shouldn't have
stopped without warning. / ...
shouldn't have stopped so suddenly.
- 8 I should have been looking where I
was going. / I shouldn't have been
looking behind me.

UNIT 34

34.1

- 2 I should stay / I stay / I stayed
a little longer
- 3 they should visit / they visit / they
visited the museum after lunch
- 4 we should pay / we pay / we paid
the rent by Friday
- 5 I should go / I go / I went away for
a few days

34.2

- 1 b OK
c OK
d *wrong*
- 2 a OK
b *wrong*
c OK

34.3

- 2 should say
- 3 should worry
- 4 should leave
- 5 should ask
- 6 should listen

34.4

- 2 If it should rain
- 3 If there should be any problems
- 4 If anyone should ask
- 5 Should there be any problems
- 6 Should anyone ask (where I'm going)

34.5

- 2 I should keep
- 3 I should phone
- 4 I should get

UNIT 35

35.1

- 2 You'd better put a plaster on it.
- 3 We'd better reserve a table.
- 4 You'd better not go to work (this
morning).
- 5 I'd better pay my phone bill (soon). /
I'd better pay it (soon).
- 6 I'd better not disturb him.

35.2

- 3 'd better
- 4 should
- 5 should
- 6 'd better
- 7 should
- 8 should

35.3

- 1 b 'd/had
c close/shut
d hadn't
- 2 a did
b was done
c thought

35.4

- 2 It's time I had a holiday.
- 3 It's time the train left.
- 4 It's time I/we had a party.
- 5 It's time some changes were made. /
It's time the company made some
changes.
- 6 It's time he tried something else.

UNIT 36

36.1

Example answers:

- 2 I wouldn't like to be a teacher.
- 3 I'd love to learn to fly a plane.
- 4 It would be nice to have a big garden.
- 5 I'd like to go to Mexico.

36.2

- 2 'd enjoy / would enjoy
- 3 'd have enjoyed / would have
enjoyed
- 4 would you do
- 5 'd have stopped / would have
stopped
- 6 would have been
- 7 'd be / would be
- 8 'd have passed / would have passed
- 9 would have

36.3

- 2 e
- 3 b
- 4 f
- 5 a
- 6 d

36.4

- 2 He promised he'd call. /
... he would call.
- 3 You promised you wouldn't tell her.
- 4 They promised they'd wait (for us). /
... they would wait.

36.5

- 2 wouldn't tell
- 3 wouldn't speak
- 4 wouldn't let

36.6

- 2 would shake
- 3 would always help
- 4 would share
- 5 would always forget

UNIT 37

37.1

- 2 Can/Could I leave a message (for
her)? *or*
Can/Could you give her a message?
- 3 Can/Could you tell me how to get to
the station? *or*
... the way to the station? *or*
... where the station is?
- 4 Can/Could I try on these trousers?
or
Can/Could I try these (trousers) on?
- 5 Can I give/offer you a lift?

37.2

- 3 Do you think you could check these
forms (for me)? / ... check them
(for me)?
- 4 Do you mind if I leave work early?
- 5 Do you think you could turn the
music down? / ... turn it down?
- 6 Is it OK if I close the window?
- 7 Do you think I could have a look at
your paper? / ... at your newspaper?

37.3

- 2 Can/Could/Would you show me?
or Do you think you could show
me? *or* ... do it for me?
- 3 Would you like to sit down?
or Would you like a seat?
or Can I offer you a seat?
- 4 Can/Could/Would you slow down?
or Do you think you could ... ?
- 5 Can/Could/May I/we have the
bill, please? *or* Do you think I/we
could have ... ?
- 6 Would you like to borrow it?

UNIT 38

38.1

- | | |
|-----|-----|
| 2 b | 5 b |
| 3 a | 6 a |
| 4 b | 7 b |

Key to Exercises

38.2

- 2 bought
- 3 asked
- 4 would lose
- 5 'd be / would be
- 6 were ... stopped
- 7 gave ... 'd have / would have

38.3

- 2 If he did his driving test now, he'd fail (it) / ... he would fail (it).
- 3 If we stayed at a hotel, it would cost too much.
- 4 If she left her job, she wouldn't get another one.
- 5 If we invited Ben (to the party), we'd have to invite his friends too. / ... we would have to ...
- 6 If I told him what happened, he wouldn't believe me.

38.4

Example answers:

- 2 I'd be very angry if somebody broke into my house.
- 3 If you bought a car, it would cost you a lot to maintain it.
- 4 I'd be surprised if the economic situation improved.
- 5 Would you mind if I didn't go out with you tonight?

UNIT 39

39.1

- 3 I'd help / I would help
- 4 we lived
- 5 we'd live / we would live
- 6 It would taste
- 7 were/was
- 8 I wouldn't wait ... I'd go / I would go
- 9 you didn't go
- 10 there weren't ... there wouldn't be

39.2

- 2 I'd buy it / I would buy it if it weren't/wasn't so expensive.
- 3 We'd go out / We would go out more often if we could afford it.
- 4 If I didn't have to work late, I could meet you tomorrow. *or* ... I'd meet / I would meet ... *or* ... I'd be able to meet ...
- 5 We could have lunch outside if it weren't raining / wasn't raining.
- 6 If I wanted his advice, I'd ask for it / I would ask for it.

39.3

- 2 I wish I had a computer.
- 3 I wish Helen were/was here.
- 4 I wish it weren't/wasn't (so) cold.
- 5 I wish I didn't live in a big city.
- 6 I wish I could go to the party.
- 7 I wish I didn't have to get up early tomorrow.
- 8 I wish I knew something about cars.
- 9 I wish I were feeling / was feeling better.

39.4

Example answers:

- 1 I wish I was at home.
- 2 I wish I had a big garden.
- 3 I wish I could tell jokes.
- 4 I wish I was taller.

UNIT 40

40.1

- 2 If he'd missed / he had missed (the train), he'd have missed / he would have missed (his flight too).
- 3 I'd have forgotten / I would have forgotten (if) you hadn't reminded
- 4 I'd had / I had had (your address), I'd have sent / I would have sent (you an email)
- 5 we'd have enjoyed / we would have enjoyed (it more if the weather) had been (better)
- 6 It would have been (quicker if) I'd walked / I had walked
- 7 I were / I was
- 8 I'd been / I had been

40.2

- 2 If the road hadn't been icy, the accident wouldn't have happened.
- 3 If I'd known / If I had known that Joe had to get up early, I'd have woken / I would have woken him up.
- 4 If I hadn't lost my phone (*or* If I'd had my phone), I'd have called you / I would have called you / I could have been able to call you / I could have called you
- 5 If Karen hadn't been wearing a seat belt, she'd have been injured / she would have been injured (in the crash). *or* ... she might/could have been injured
- 6 If you'd had / If you had had breakfast, you wouldn't be hungry now.
- 7 If I'd had / If I had had enough money, I'd have got / I would have got a taxi.

40.3

- 2 I wish I'd applied / I wish I had applied for it. *or* ... for the job.
- 3 I wish I'd learned / I wish I had learned to play a musical instrument (when I was younger). *or* I wish I could play ... / I wish I was able to play
- 4 I wish I hadn't painted it red. *or* ... the gate red.
- 5 I wish I'd brought / I wish I had brought my camera. *or* I wish I had my camera (with me)
- 6 I wish they'd phoned / I wish they had phoned me first (to say they were coming). *or* I wish I'd known / I wish I had known they were coming.

UNIT 41

41.1

- 2 hope
- 3 wish
- 4 wished
- 5 hope
- 6 wish ... hope

41.2

- 2 I wish Jane/she would come. *or* ... would hurry up.
- 3 I wish somebody would give me a job.
- 4 I wish the/that baby would stop crying.
- 5 I wish you would buy some new clothes. *or* I wish you would get some new clothes.
- 6 I wish you wouldn't drive so fast.
- 7 I wish you wouldn't leave the door open (all the time).
- 8 I wish people wouldn't drop litter in the street.

41.3

- 2 OK
- 3 I wish I had more free time.
- 4 I wish our flat was/were a bit bigger.
- 5 OK
- 6 OK
- 7 I wish everything wasn't/weren't so expensive.

41.4

- 3 I knew
- 4 I'd taken / I had taken
- 5 I could come
- 6 I wasn't / I weren't
- 7 they'd hurry up / they would hurry up
- 8 we didn't have
- 9 we could have stayed
- 10 it wasn't / it weren't
- 11 he'd decide / he would decide
- 12 we hadn't gone

UNIT 42**42.1**

- 2 is made
- 3 was damaged
- 4 were invited
- 5 are shown
- 6 are held
- 7 was written ... was translated
- 8 were overtaken
- 9 is surrounded

42.2

- 2 When was television invented?
- 3 How are mountains formed?
- 4 When were antibiotics discovered?
- 5 What is silver used for?

42.3

- 3 covers
- 4 is covered
- 5 are locked
- 6 was sent ... arrived
- 7 sank ... was rescued
- 8 died ... were brought up
- 9 grew up
- 10 was stolen
- 11 disappeared
- 12 did Sue resign
- 13 was Ben fired
- 14 is owned
- 15 called ... was injured ...
wasn't needed
- 16 were these pictures taken ...
Did you take
- 17 'm not bothered / am not bothered

42.4

- 2 All flights were cancelled because of fog.
- 3 This road isn't used much.
- 4 I was accused of stealing money.
- 5 How are languages learned/learnt?
- 6 We were warned not to go out alone.

UNIT 43**43.1**

- 2 it can't be broken
- 3 it can be eaten
- 4 it can't be used
- 5 it can't be seen
- 6 it can be carried

43.2

- 3 be made
- 4 be spent
- 5 have been repaired
- 6 be carried
- 7 be woken up
- 8 have been arrested
- 9 have been caused

43.3

- 2 The computer is being used at the moment.
- 3 I didn't realise that our conversation was being recorded.
- 4 ... we found that the game had been cancelled.
- 5 A new ring road is being built round the city.
- 6 A new hospital has been built near the airport.

43.4

- 3 It's been stolen! / It has been stolen!
- 4 Somebody has taken it. *or*
... taken my umbrella.
- 5 He's been promoted. / He has been promoted.
- 6 It's being redecorated. / It is being redecorated.
- 7 It's working again. / It is working again.
It's been repaired. / It has been repaired.
- 8 The furniture had been moved.
- 9 He hasn't been seen since then.
- 10 I haven't seen her for ages.
- 11 Have you ever been mugged?

UNIT 44**44.1**

- 2 I was asked some difficult questions at the interview.
- 3 Amy was given a present by her colleagues when she retired.
- 4 I wasn't told about the meeting.
- 5 How much will you be paid for your work?
- 6 I think Tom should have been offered the job.
- 7 Have you been shown what to do?

44.2

- 2 being invited
- 3 being given
- 4 being knocked down
- 5 being treated
- 6 being stuck

44.3

- 2-6
- Ludwig van Beethoven was born in 1770.
 - Galileo was born in 1564.
 - Mahatma Gandhi was born in 1869.
 - Michael Jackson was born in 1958.
 - Martin Luther King was born in 1929.
 - Elvis Presley was born in 1935.
 - William Shakespeare was born in 1564.
 - Leonardo da Vinci was born in 1452.
- 7 I was born in ...

44.4

- 2 got stung
- 3 get used
- 4 got stolen
- 5 get paid
- 6 got stopped
- 7 get damaged
- 8 get asked

UNIT 45**45.1**

- 2 The weather is expected to be good tomorrow.
- 3 The thieves are believed to have got in through a window in the roof.
- 4 Many people are reported to be homeless after the floods.
- 5 The prisoner is thought to have escaped by climbing over a wall.
- 6 The man is alleged to have been driving at 110 miles an hour.
- 7 The building is reported to have been badly damaged by the fire.
- 8 a The company is said to be losing a lot of money.
b The company is believed to have lost a lot of money last year.
c The company is expected to make a loss this year.

45.2

- 2 He is supposed to know a lot of famous people.
- 3 He is supposed to be very rich.
- 4 He is supposed to have twelve children.
- 5 He is supposed to have been an actor when he was younger.

45.3

- 2 You're / You are supposed to be my friend.
- 3 I'm / I am supposed to be on a diet.
- 4 It was supposed to be a joke.
- 5 Or maybe it's / it is supposed to be a flower.
- 6 You're / You are supposed to be working.

45.4

- 2 're / are supposed to start
- 3 was supposed to phone
- 4 aren't / 're not / are not supposed to block
- 5 was supposed to depart

UNIT 46**46.1**

- 1 b
- 2 a
- 3 a
- 4 b

Key to Exercises

46.2

- 2 Sarah has her car serviced once a year.
- 3 It cost twelve pounds to have my suit cleaned.
- 4 The last time I had my eyes tested was two years ago.
- 5 We've had some new cupboards fitted in the kitchen.
- 6 We need to get this document translated as soon as possible.

46.3

- 2 I had it cut.
- 3 We had them cleaned.
- 4 He had it built.
- 5 I had them delivered.

46.4

- 2 have another key made
- 3 you had your hair cut
- 4 Do you have a newspaper delivered
- 5 we're having / we are having a garage built
- 6 Have you had the washing machine fixed / Did you have the washing machine fixed
- 7 have your ears pierced
- 9 She had her credit cards stolen.
- 10 We all had our bags searched.

UNIT 47

47.1

- 2 He said (that) his father wasn't very well.
- 3 He said (that) Rachel and Mark were getting married next month.
- 4 He said (that) his sister had had a baby.
- 5 He said (that) he didn't know what Joe was doing.
- 6 He said (that) he'd seen / he had seen Helen at a party in June and she'd seemed / she had seemed fine. *or* He said (that) he saw Helen ... and she seemed ...
- 7 He said (that) he hadn't seen Amy recently.
- 8 He said (that) he wasn't enjoying his job very much.
- 9 He said (that) I could come and stay at his place if I was ever in London.
- 10 He said (that) his car had been stolen a few days ago.
or ... his car was stolen a few days ago.
- 11 He said (that) he wanted to go on holiday, but (he) couldn't afford it.
- 12 He said (that) he'd tell / he would tell Chris he'd seen / he had seen me. *or* ... he saw me.

47.2

Example answers:

- 2 she wasn't coming / she was going somewhere else / she couldn't come
- 3 they didn't like each other / they didn't get on with each other / they couldn't stand each other
- 4 he didn't know anyone
- 5 she would be away / she was going away
- 6 you were staying at home
- 7 he couldn't speak / he didn't speak any other languages
- 8 he'd seen you / he saw you last weekend

UNIT 48

48.1

- 2 But you said you didn't like fish.
- 3 But you said you couldn't drive.
- 4 But you said she had a very well-paid job.
- 5 But you said you didn't have any brothers or sisters.
- 6 But you said you'd / you had never been to the United States.
- 7 But you said you were working tomorrow evening.
- 8 But you said she was a friend of yours.

48.2

- | | |
|--------|-----------------|
| 2 Tell | 7 tell ... said |
| 3 Say | 8 tell ... say |
| 4 said | 9 told |
| 5 told | 10 said |
| 6 said | |

48.3

- 2 her to slow down
- 3 her not to worry
- 4 asked Tom to give me a hand
or ... to help me
- 5 asked me to open my bag
- 6 asked him to get (me) a paper
- 7 told him to mind his own business
- 8 asked her to marry him
- 9 told her not to wait (for me) if I was late

UNIT 49

49.1

- 2 Were you born there?
- 3 Are you married?
- 4 How long have you been married?
- 5 Have you got (any) children?
or Do you have (any) children?
- 6 How old are they?
- 7 What do you do?
- 8 What does your wife do?

49.2

- 3 Who paid it? / Who paid the bill?
- 4 What happened?
- 5 What did she/Diane say?
- 6 Who does it / this book belong to?
- 7 Who lives in that house? / Who lives there?
- 8 What did you fall over?
- 9 What fell off the shelf?
- 10 What does it / this word mean?
- 11 Who did you borrow it from? / ... borrow the money from?
- 12 What are you worried about?

49.3

- 2 How is cheese made?
- 3 When was the computer invented?
- 4 Why isn't Sue working today?
- 5 What time are your friends coming?
- 6 Why was the trip cancelled?
- 7 Where was your mother born?
- 8 Why didn't you come to the party?
- 9 How did the accident happen?
- 10 Why doesn't this machine work?

49.4

- 2 Don't you like him?
- 3 Isn't it good?
- 4 Haven't you got any? *or*
Don't you have any?

UNIT 50

50.1

- | | |
|-----|-----|
| 2 c | 6 c |
| 3 a | 7 b |
| 4 b | 8 a |
| 5 b | |

50.2

- 2 How far is it to the airport?
- 3 I wonder how old Tom is.
- 4 When is Lisa going on holiday?
- 5 Could you tell me where the post office is?
- 6 I don't know whether anyone was injured in the accident.
- 7 Do you know what time you will arrive tomorrow?

50.3

- 2 He asked me where I'd been. / ... where I had been.
- 3 He asked me how long I'd been back. / ... how long I had been back.
- 4 He asked me what I was doing now.
- 5 He asked me why I'd come back. / ... why I had come back. *or*
... why I came back.
- 6 He asked me where I was living.
- 7 He asked me if/whether I was glad to be back.
- 8 He asked me if/whether I had any plans to go away again.
- 9 He asked me if/whether I could help him find a job.

UNIT 51

51.1

- 2 doesn't
- 3 was
- 4 will
- 5 am ... isn't or 'm not ... is or
can ... can't or can't ... can or
am ... can't or can't ... is
- 6 should
- 7 won't
- 8 do
- 9 didn't
- 10 would ... could ... can't

51.2

- 3 Do you? I don't.
- 4 Didn't you? I did.
- 5 Haven't you? I have.
- 6 Did you? I didn't.

51.3

Example answers:

- 3 So did I. or
Did you? What did you watch?
- 4 Neither will I. or
Won't you? Where will you be?
- 5 So do I. or
Do you? What sort of books do you
like?
- 6 So would I. or
Would you? Where would you like
to live?
- 7 Neither can I. or
Can't you? Why not?

51.4

- 2 I hope so.
- 3 I expect so.
- 4 I don't think so.
- 5 I'm afraid not.
- 6 I'm afraid so.
- 7 I suppose so.
- 8 I hope not.
- 9 I think so.

UNIT 52

52.1

- 3 don't you
- 4 were you
- 5 does she
- 6 isn't he
- 7 hasn't she
- 8 can't you
- 9 will they
- 10 aren't there
- 11 shall we
- 12 is it
- 13 aren't I
- 14 would you
- 15 hasn't she
- 16 should I
- 17 had he
- 18 will you

52.2

- 2 It's (very) expensive, isn't it?
- 3 The course was great, wasn't it?
- 4 You've had your hair cut, haven't
you? or
You had your hair cut, didn't you?
- 5 She has a good voice, hasn't she? or
She's got / She has got a good
voice, hasn't she? or She has a
good voice, doesn't she?
- 6 It doesn't look very good, does it?
- 7 This bridge isn't very safe, is it? or
... doesn't look very safe, does it?

52.3

- 2 Joe, you couldn't give me a hand
(with this table), could you?
- 3 Kate, you don't know where Sarah
is, do you? or ... you haven't seen
Sarah, have you?
- 4 Helen, you haven't got a bicycle
pump, have you? or ... you don't
have a bicycle pump, do you?
- 5 Ann, you couldn't take me to the
station, could you? or
... you couldn't give me a lift to the
station, could you?
- 6 Robert, you haven't seen my keys,
have you?

UNIT 53

53.1

- 2 playing tennis
- 3 driving too fast
- 4 going swimming
- 5 breaking the DVD player
- 6 waiting a few minutes

53.2

- 2 making
- 3 listening
- 4 applying
- 5 reading
- 6 living
- 7 using
- 8 forgetting
- 9 paying
- 10 being
- 11 trying
- 12 losing

53.3

- 2 travelling
- 3 painting the kitchen
- 4 turning the music down
- 5 not interrupting

53.4

Example answers:

- 2 going out
- 3 sitting on the floor
- 4 having a picnic
- 5 laughing
- 6 breaking down

UNIT 54

54.1

- 2 to help him
- 3 to carry her bag (for her)
- 4 to meet at 8 o'clock
- 5 to tell him her name / to give him
her name
- 6 not to tell anyone

54.2

- 2 to get
- 3 to live
- 4 (how) to use
- 5 to tell
- 6 say or to say

54.3

- 2 to look
- 3 walking
- 4 waiting
- 5 to finish
- 6 barking
- 7 to call
- 8 having
- 9 missing
- 10 to be

54.4

- 2 Tom appears to be worried about
something.
- 3 You seem to know a lot of people.
- 4 My English seems to be getting
better.
- 5 That car appears to have broken
down.
- 6 David tends to forget things.
- 7 They claim to have solved the
problem.

54.5

- 2 what to do
- 3 how to ride
- 4 whether to go
- 5 where to put
- 6 how to use

UNIT 55

55.1

- 2 or do you want me to lend you some
- 3 or would you like me to shut it
- 4 or would you like me to show you
- 5 or do you want me to repeat it
- 6 or do you want me to wait

55.2

- 2 to stay with them
- 3 her to call Joe.
- 4 him to be careful
- 5 her to give him a hand

Key to Exercises

55.3

- I didn't expect it to rain.
- Let him do what he wants.
- Tim's glasses make him look older.
- I want you to know the truth.
- Sarah persuaded me to apply for the job.
- My lawyer advised me not to say anything to the police.
- I was warned not to believe everything he says.
- Having a car enables you to get around more easily.

55.4

- to go
- to do
- cry
- to study
- booking *or* you to book
- borrow
- to work
- think

UNIT 56

56.1

- | | |
|-------------|----------------------|
| 2 driving | 9 causing |
| 3 to go | 10 to do |
| 4 raining | 11 being |
| 5 to win | 12 to climb |
| 6 asking | 13 to tell |
| 7 asking | 14 talking... to see |
| 8 to answer | |

56.2

- He remembers going to Paris with his parents when he was eight.
- He doesn't remember crying on his first day at school.
- He can remember falling into the river.
- He can't remember saying he wanted to be a doctor. *or* He can't remember wanting to be a doctor.
- He doesn't remember being bitten by a dog.

56.3

- lending
 - to phone / to call
 - to say
 - leaving/putting
- saying
 - to say
 - wearing / having / taking / putting on
- to become
 - working
 - reading / looking at
- losing *or* to lose
 - to get / to feel
 - crying *or* to cry

UNIT 57

57.1

- Try turning it the other way.
- Have you tried restarting it?
- You could try phoning his office.
- Have you tried taking an aspirin?

57.2

- It needs painting.
- It needs cutting.
- They need tightening.
- It needs emptying.

57.3

- knocking
 - to put
 - asking
 - to reach
 - to concentrate
- to go
 - looking
 - cleaning
 - cutting
 - You don't need to iron ... It doesn't need ironing
- overhearing
 - get *or* to get
 - smiling
 - make *or* to make

UNIT 58

58.1

Example answers:

- I don't mind playing cards.
- I don't like being alone. *or* ... to be alone.
- I enjoy going to museums.
- I love cooking. *or* I love to cook.

58.2

- She likes teaching biology.
- He likes taking pictures. *or* He likes to take pictures.
- I didn't like working there.
- She likes studying medicine.
- He doesn't like being famous.
- She doesn't like taking risks. *or* She doesn't like to take risks.
- I like to know things in advance.

58.3

- to sit
- waiting
- going *or* to go
- to get
- being
- to come / to go
- living
- to talk
- to have / to know / to get / to hear / to be told

58.4

- I would like / I'd like to have seen the programme.
- I would hate / I'd hate to have lost my watch.
- I would love / I'd love to have met your parents.
- I wouldn't like to have been alone.
- I would prefer / I'd prefer to have travelled by train.

UNIT 59

59.1

Example answers:

- I prefer basketball to football.
- I prefer going to the cinema to watching DVDs at home.
- I prefer being very busy to having nothing to do.
- I prefer to go to the cinema rather than watch DVDs at home.
- I prefer to be very busy rather than have nothing to do.

59.2

- prefer
- eat/stay
- I'd rather (wait) / I'd prefer to (wait)
- to go
- I'd rather (think) / I'd prefer to (think)
- I'd prefer to stand.
- go
- I'd prefer to go for a swim rather than play tennis.
- I'd rather eat at home than go to a restaurant.
- I'd prefer to think about it for a while rather than decide now.
- I'd rather listen to some music than watch TV.

59.3

- (would you rather) I told her
- would you rather I did it
- would you rather I phoned her

59.4

- stayed/remained/waited
- stay
- didn't
- were
- didn't

UNIT 60

60.1

- 2 applying for the job
- 3 remembering names
- 4 winning the lottery
- 5 being late
- 6 eating at home, we went to a restaurant
- 7 having to queue *or* queuing
- 8 playing very well

60.2

- 2 by standing on a chair
- 3 by turning a key
- 4 by borrowing too much money
- 5 by driving too fast
- 6 by putting some pictures on the walls

60.3

- 2 paying/settling
- 3 going
- 4 using
- 5 going
- 6 being/travelling/sitting
- 7 asking/telling/consulting
- 8 doing/having
- 9 turning/going
- 10 taking

60.4

- 2 I'm looking forward to seeing her. / ... seeing Kate.
- 3 I'm not looking forward to going to the dentist (tomorrow).
- 4 She's looking forward to leaving school (next summer).
- 5 I'm looking forward to playing tennis (tomorrow).

UNIT 61

61.1

- 1 When Jack started working in this job, he wasn't **used to driving** two hours to work every morning, but after some time he **got used to** it. Now it's no problem for him. He's **used to driving** two hours every morning. / He **is used to driving** ...
- 2 She **wasn't used to working** nights and it took her a few months to **get used to** it. Now, after a year, it's OK for her. She's **used to working** nights. / She **is used to working** ...

61.2

- 2 No, I'm used to sleeping on the floor.
- 3 I'm used to working long hours.
- 4 Yes, I'm not used to going to bed so late.

61.3

- 2 They soon got used to her. / ... to the/their new teacher.
- 3 She had to get used to living in a much smaller house.
- 4 (*example answers*) They'll have to get used to the weather. / ... to the food. / ... to speaking a foreign language.

61.4

- 2 drink
- 3 eating
- 4 having
- 5 have
- 6 go
- 7 be
- 8 being
- 9 live ... living

UNIT 62

62.1

- 2 doing
- 3 coming/going
- 4 spending/having
- 5 buying/having
- 6 seeing
- 7 watching
- 8 solving
- 9 buying/having

62.2

- 2 of causing
- 3 from walking (*or* stop people walking)
- 4 for interrupting
- 5 of using
- 6 of doing
- 7 from escaping (*or* prevent the prisoner escaping)
- 8 on telling
- 9 to eating
- 10 for being
- 11 for inviting
- 12 of (not) wearing

62.3

- 2 on taking Ann to the station
- 3 on getting married
- 4 Sue for coming to see her
- 5 (to me) for not phoning earlier
- 6 me of being selfish

UNIT 63

63.1

- 2 There's no point in working if you don't need money.
- 3 There's no point in trying to study if you feel tired.
- 4 There's no point in hurrying if you've got plenty of time.

63.2

- 2 asking David
- 3 in going out
- 4 phoning her/Lisa
- 5 complaining (about what happened)
- 6 keeping

63.3

- 2 remembering people's names
- 3 getting a job
- 4 getting a ticket for the game
- 5 understanding him

63.4

- 2 reading
- 3 packing / getting ready
- 4 watching
- 5 going/climbing/walking
- 6 getting/being

63.5

- 2 went swimming
- 3 go skiing
- 4 goes riding
- 5 gone shopping

UNIT 64

64.1

- 2 I opened the box to see what was in it.
- 3 I'm saving money to go to Canada.
- 4 I need a knife to chop these onions.
- 5 I'm wearing two sweaters to keep warm.
- 6 I phoned the police to report the accident.

64.2

- 2 to read
- 3 to walk / to go on foot
- 4 to drink
- 5 to put / to carry
- 6 to discuss / to consider / to talk about
- 7 to go / to travel
- 8 to talk / to speak
- 9 to wear / to put on
- 10 to celebrate
- 11 to help / to assist

64.3

- 2 for
- 3 to
- 4 to
- 5 for
- 6 to
- 7 for
- 8 for ... to

Key to Exercises

64.4

- so that I wouldn't be cold.
- so that he could contact me. / ... would be able to contact me.
- so that nobody else would hear our conversation. / so that nobody else could hear ... / ... would be able to hear ...
- so that we can start the meeting on time. / so that we'll be able to start ...
- so that we wouldn't forget anything.
- so that the car behind me could overtake. / ... would be able to overtake.

UNIT 65

65.1

- This machine is easy to use.
- The window was very difficult to open.
- Some words are impossible to translate.
- A car is expensive to maintain.
- That chair isn't safe to stand on.

65.2

- It's an easy mistake to make.
- It's a nice place to live. *or* ... a nice place to live in.
- It was a good game to watch.

65.3

- It's careless of you to make the same mistake again and again.
- It was nice of them to invite me (to stay with them). / It was nice of Dan and Jenny to ...
- It's inconsiderate of them to make so much noise. / It's inconsiderate of the neighbours to ...

65.4

- I'm / I am glad to hear *or* I was glad to hear
- We were surprised to see
- Pleased to meet

65.5

- Paul was the last (person) to arrive.
- Emily was the only student to pass (the exam). / ... the only one to pass (the exam).
- I was the second customer/person to complain (about the service).
- Neil Armstrong was the first person/man to walk on the moon.

65.6

- 're/are bound to be
- 's/is sure to forget
- 's/is not likely to rain *or* isn't likely to rain
- 's/is likely to be

UNIT 66

66.1

- I'm afraid of losing it.
- I was afraid to tell her.
- We were afraid of missing our train.
- We were afraid to look.
- I was afraid of dropping it.
- a I was afraid to eat it.
b I was afraid of getting sick.

66.2

- in starting
- to read
- in getting
- to know
- in looking

66.3

- sorry to hear
- sorry for saying / sorry about saying / sorry I said
- sorry to disturb
- sorry for losing / sorry about losing / sorry I lost

66.4

- b to leave
c from leaving
- a to solve
b in solving
- a of/about going
b to go
c to go
d to going
- a to buy
b on buying
c to buy
d of buying

UNIT 67

67.1

- arrive
- take it / do it
- it ring
- him play *or* him playing
- you lock it / you do it
- her fall

67.2

- We saw David and Helen playing tennis.
- We saw Clare eating in a restaurant. / ... having a meal in a restaurant.
- We heard Bill playing his guitar.
- We could smell the dinner burning.
- We saw Linda jogging/running.

67.3

- tell
- crying
- riding
- say
- run ... climb
- explode
- crawling
- slam
- sleeping

UNIT 68

68.1

- Amy was sitting in an armchair reading a book.
- Sue opened the door carefully trying not to make a noise.
- Sarah went out saying she would be back in an hour.
- Lisa was in London for two years working in a bookshop.
- Anna walked around the town looking at the sights and taking pictures.

68.2

- I fell asleep watching TV.
- A friend of mine slipped and fell getting off a bus.
- I got very wet walking home in the rain.
- Laura had an accident driving to work yesterday.
- Two people were overcome by smoke trying to put out the fire.

68.3

- Having bought our tickets, we went into the theatre.
- Having had lunch, they continued their journey.
- Having done the shopping, I went for a cup of coffee.

68.4

- Thinking they might be hungry, ...
- Being a vegetarian, ...
- Not knowing his email address, ...
- Having travelled a lot, ...
- Not being able to speak the local language, ...
- Having spent nearly all our money, ...

UNIT 69

69.1

- We went to **a** very nice restaurant ...
- OK
- I use **a** toothbrush ...
- ... if there's **a** bank near here?
- ... for **an** insurance company
- OK
- OK
- ... we stayed in **a** big hotel.
- ... I hope we come to **a** petrol station soon.
- ... I have **a** problem.
- ... It's **a** very interesting idea.
- John has **an** interview for **a** job tomorrow.
- ... It's **a** good game.
- OK
- Jane was wearing **a** beautiful necklace.

69.2

- 3 a key
- 4 a coat
- 5 sugar
- 6 a biscuit
- 7 electricity
- 8 an interview
- 9 blood
- 10 a question
- 11 a moment
- 12 a decision

69.3

- 2 days
- 3 meat
- 4 a queue
- 5 jokes
- 6 friends
- 7 people
- 8 air
- 9 patience
- 10 an umbrella
- 11 languages
- 12 space

UNIT 70

70.1

- 2 a a paper
b paper
- 3 a Light
b a light
- 4 a time
b a wonderful time
- 5 a nice room
- 6 advice
- 7 nice weather
- 8 bad luck
- 9 job
- 10 journey
- 11 total chaos
- 12 some bread
- 13 doesn't
- 14 Your hair is ... it
- 15 The damage

70.2

- 2 information
- 3 chairs
- 4 furniture
- 5 hair
- 6 progress
- 7 job
- 8 work
- 9 permission
- 10 advice
- 11 experience
- 12 experiences

70.3

- 2 I'd like some information about places to see in the town.
- 3 Can you give me (some) advice about which courses to do? / ... courses I can do?
- 4 What time is the news (on)?
- 5 It's a beautiful view, isn't it?
- 6 What horrible/awful weather!

UNIT 71

71.1

- 3 It's a vegetable.
- 4 It's a game. / It's a board game.
- 5 They're birds.
- 6 It's a (tall/high) building.
- 7 They're planets.
- 8 It's a flower.
- 9 They're rivers.
- 10 They're musical instruments.
- 12 He was a writer / a poet / a playwright / a dramatist.
- 13 He was a scientist / a physicist.
- 14 They were US presidents / American presidents / presidents of the USA.
- 15 She was an actress / a film actress / a film star / a movie star.
- 16 They were singers.
- 17 They were painters / artists.

71.2

- 2 He's a waiter.
- 3 She's a journalist.
- 4 He's a surgeon.
- 5 He's a chef.
- 6 He's a plumber.
- 7 She's a tour guide.
- 8 She's an interpreter.

71.3

- 4 a
- 5 an
- 6 – (You're always asking questions!)
- 7 a
- 8 Some
- 9 – (Do you like staying in hotels?)
- 10 – (I've got sore feet.)
- 11 a
- 12 some
- 13 a ... a
- 14 – (Those are nice shoes.)
- 15 some
- 16 You need a visa to visit some countries
- 17 Jane is a teacher. Her parents were teachers too.
- 18 He's a liar. He's always telling lies.

UNIT 72

72.1

- 1 ... and a magazine. **The** newspaper is in my bag, but I can't remember where I put **the** magazine.
- 2 I saw **an** accident this morning. **A** car crashed into **a** tree. **The** driver of **the** car wasn't hurt, but **the** car was badly damaged.
- 3 ... **a** blue one and **a** grey one. **The** blue one belongs to my neighbours; I don't know who **the** owner of **the** grey one is.
- 4 My friends live in **an** old house in **a** small village. There is **a** beautiful garden behind **the** house. I would like to have **a** garden like that.

72.2

- 1 a a
b the
c the
- 2 a a
b a
c the
- 3 a a
b the
c the
- 4 a an ... The
b the
c the
- 5 a the
b a
c a

72.3

- 2 **the** dentist
- 3 **the** door
- 4 **a** mistake
- 5 **the** bus station
- 6 **a** problem
- 7 **the** post office
- 8 **the** floor
- 9 **the** book
- 10 **a** job in **a** bank
- 11 **a** small apartment in **the** city centre
- 12 **a** supermarket at **the** end of **the** street

72.4

Example answers:

- 2 About once a month.
- 3 Once or twice a year.
- 4 50 kilometres an hour.
- 5 About seven hours a night.
- 6 Two or three times a week.
- 7 About two hours a day.
- 8 About £20 a day.

Key to Exercises

UNIT 73

73.1

- a nice holiday ... **the** best holiday
- the** nearest shop ... **the** end of this street
- a lovely day ... a cloud in **the** sky
- to **the** internet ... **the** same problem
- the** most expensive hotel ... a cheaper hotel
- to travel **in space** ... go to **the** moon
- a star ... a planet ... **the** largest planet in **the** solar system

73.2

- watching TV
- the** radio
- The** television
- had dinner
- the** same time
- the** capital
- for breakfast
- the** ground ... **the** sky

73.3

- the** same thing
- Room 25** is on **the** second floor.
- The** moon goes round **the** earth every 27 days. *or* ... goes round **Earth** ...
- a very hot day ... **the** hottest day of **the** year
- We **had lunch** in a nice restaurant by **the** sea.
- at **the** cinema
- eat a good breakfast
- on **the** wrong platform
- The** next train ... **from Platform 3**
- You'll find **the** information you need at **the top of page 15**.

73.4

- | | |
|--------------|-------------|
| 2 the sea | 5 breakfast |
| 3 question 8 | 6 the gate |
| 4 the cinema | 7 Gate 21 |

UNIT 74

74.1

- to school
- at home
- to work
- in hospital
- at university
- in bed
- to prison

74.2

- school
- the school
- School
- ... get to and from school ... The school isn't very far.
- school

74.3

- c OK
d the university
- a OK
b the hospital ... the hospital
c OK
- a OK
b OK
c the church
- a OK
b the prison
c OK

74.4

- | | |
|--------------|-------------|
| 2 in bed | 6 go to bed |
| 3 after work | 7 The bed |
| 4 in the sea | 8 at sea |
| 5 like home | 9 work |

UNIT 75

75.1

Example answers:

2-5

- I like cats.
- I don't like zoos.
- I don't mind snow.
- I'm not interested in boxing.

75.2

- spiders
- meat
- the questions
- the people
- History
- lies
- The hotels
- The water
- the grass
- patience

75.3

- Apples
- the apples
- Women ... men
- tea
- The vegetables
- Life
- holidays (= 'holidays by the sea' in general)
- education
- the people
- people ... aggression
- All the books
- the rooms
- war
- The First World War
- films
- the history of modern art
- the marriage
- Most people ... marriage ... family life ... society

UNIT 76

76.1

- b the cheetah
c the kangaroo (and the rabbit)
- a the swan
b the penguin
c the owl
- a the wheel
b the laser
c the telescope
- a the rupee
b the (Canadian) dollar
c the ...

76.2

- a
- the
- a
- the
- the
- the
- a
- The

76.3

- the injured
- the unemployed
- the sick
- the rich ... the poor

76.4

- a German Germans
- a Frenchman/Frenchwoman
the French
- a Russian Russians
- a Chinese the Chinese
- a Brazilian Brazilians
- an Englishman/Englishwoman
the English
- ...

UNIT 77

77.1

- the
- the ... the
- (President Kennedy was assassinated in 1963.)
- the
- (I'm looking for Professor Brown.)

77.2

- OK
- the** United States
- The** south of England ... **the** north
- OK
- the** Channel
- the** Middle East
- OK
- the** Swiss Alps
- The** UK
- The** Seychelles ... **the** Indian Ocean
- OK
- The** river Volga ... **the** Caspian Sea

77.3

- 2 (in) South America
- 3 **the** Nile
- 4 Sweden
- 5 **the** United States
- 6 **the** Rockies
- 7 **the** Mediterranean
- 8 Australia
- 9 **the** Pacific
- 10 **the** Indian Ocean
- 11 **the** Thames
- 12 **the** Danube
- 13 Thailand
- 14 **the** Panama Canal
- 15 **the** Amazon

UNIT 78

78.1

- 2 Turner's in Carter Road
- 3 **the** Crown (Hotel) in Park Road
- 4 St Peter's in Market Street
- 5 **the** City Museum in George Street
- 6 Blackstone's (Books) in Forest Avenue
- 7 Mario's (Pizza) in George Street
- 8 Victoria Park at the end of Market Street

78.2

- 2 **The** Eiffel Tower
- 3 Buckingham Palace
- 4 **The** White House
- 5 **The** Kremlin
- 6 Broadway
- 7 **The** Acropolis
- 8 Gatwick Airport

78.3

- 2 Central Park
- 3 St James's Park
- 4 The Imperial Hotel ... Baker Street
- 5 Dublin Airport
- 6 Liverpool University
- 7 Harrison's
- 8 the Park Plaza
- 9 The Statue of Liberty ... New York Harbour
- 10 the Science Museum
- 11 IBM ... British Telecom
- 12 The Classic
- 13 the Great Wall
- 14 The Times
- 15 Cambridge University Press
- 16 the College of Art

UNIT 79

79.1

- 3 shorts
- 4 a means
- 5 means
- 6 some scissors *or* a pair of scissors
- 7 a series
- 8 series
- 9 species

79.2

- | | |
|-------------|---------------|
| 2 politics | 5 physics |
| 3 economics | 6 gymnastics |
| 4 athletics | 7 electronics |

79.3

- 2 don't
- 3 want
- 4 was
- 5 aren't
- 6 are
- 7 wasn't
- 8 does *or* do
- 9 they are
- 10 Do
- 11 is *or* are
- 12 enjoy

79.4

- 3 ... wearing black jeans.
- 4 OK
- 5 ... very nice **people**.
- 6 Ten pounds **isn't** ...
- 7 ... buy **some** new **pyjamas**. *or*
... buy **a** new **pair of pyjamas**.
- 8 OK (The committee hasn't *is also correct*)
- 9 There was **a police officer / a policeman / a policewoman** ...
- 10 What **are** the police ...
- 11 **These** scissors **aren't** ...
- 12 OK

UNIT 80

80.1

- 3 a job interview
- 4 (your) holiday pictures
- 5 milk chocolate
- 6 a factory inspector
- 7 a race horse
- 8 a horse race
- 9 running shoes
- 10 a university student
- 11 (your) exam results
- 12 the living room carpet
- 13 an oil company scandal
- 14 car factory workers
- 15 a road improvement scheme
- 16 a New York department store
- 17 a five-day course
- 18 a two-part question
- 19 a thirty-year-old man

80.2

- 2 seat belt
- 3 credit card
- 4 weather forecast
- 5 newspaper editor
- 6 shop window
- 7 room number
- 8 birthday party
- 9 truck driver

80.3

- 2 twenty-pound
- 3 ten-pound
- 4 15-minute
- 5 60 minutes
- 6 two-hour
- 7 twelve-storey
- 8 five days
- 9 Five-star
- 10 six years old
- 11 500-year-old
- 12 twelve-hour ... 24-hour

UNIT 81

81.1

- 3 your friend's umbrella
- 4 OK
- 5 Charles's daughter
- 6 Helen and Dan's son
- 7 OK
- 8 last Monday's newspaper
- 9 OK
- 10 OK
- 11 Your children's friends
- 12 Our neighbours' garden
- 13 OK
- 14 David's hair
- 15 Katherine's party
- 16 OK
- 17 Mike's parents' car
- 18 OK
- 19 OK (the government's economic policy is *also correct*)

81.2

- 2 a boy's name
- 3 children's clothes
- 4 a girls' school
- 5 a bird's nest
- 6 a women's magazine

81.3

- 2 Last week's storm caused a lot of damage.
- 3 The town's only cinema has closed down.
- 4 Britain's weather is very changeable.
- 5 The region's main industry is tourism.

81.4

- 2 twenty minutes' walk
- 3 two weeks' holiday / fourteen days' holiday / a fortnight's holiday
- 4 an/one hour's sleep

Key to Exercises

UNIT 82

82.1

- 2 hurt himself
- 3 blame herself
- 4 Put yourself
- 5 enjoyed themselves
- 6 burn yourself
- 7 express myself

82.2

- 2 me
- 3 myself
- 4 us
- 5 yourself
- 6 you
- 7 ourselves
- 8 them
- 9 themselves

82.3

- 2 feel
- 3 dried myself
- 4 concentrate
- 5 defend yourself
- 6 meeting
- 7 relax

82.4

- 2 themselves
- 3 each other
- 4 each other
- 5 themselves
- 6 each other
- 7 ourselves
- 8 each other
- 9 introduced **ourselves to each other**

82.5

- 2 He cuts it himself.
- 3 No, I'll tell her myself.
- 4 Linda told me herself. / Linda herself told me. / Linda did herself.
- 5 Why can't you phone him yourself? / ... do it yourself?

UNIT 83

83.1

- 2 We met a relative of yours.
- 3 Jason borrowed a book of mine.
- 4 Lisa invited some friends of hers to her flat.
- 5 We had dinner with a neighbour of ours.
- 6 I went on holiday with two friends of mine.
- 7 Is that man a friend of yours?
- 8 I met a friend of Jane's at the party.
- 9 It's always been an ambition of mine (to travel round the world).

83.2

- 2 his own opinions
- 3 her own business
- 4 our own words
- 5 its own private beach

83.3

- 2 your own fault
- 3 her own ideas
- 4 your own problems
- 5 his own decisions

83.4

- 2 makes her own (clothes)
- 3 bake/make our own (bread)
- 4 clean your own (shoes)
- 5 write their own (songs)

83.5

- 2 my own
- 3 myself
- 4 himself
- 5 themselves
- 6 herself
- 7 their own
- 8 yourself
- 9 our own
- 10 her own

UNIT 84

84.1

- 3 There's / There is
- 4 there wasn't
- 5 Is it ... it's / it is
- 6 Is there
- 7 there was
- 8 It isn't / It's not
- 9 there isn't
- 10 It was
- 11 There wasn't
- 12 Is there ... there's / there is
- 13 there was ... It was
- 14 It was
- 15 It's / It is ... There's / There is

84.2

- 2 There's / There is a lot of salt in the soup. *or* ... too much salt ...
- 3 There was nothing in the box. *or* There wasn't anything in the box.
- 4 There's / There is a lot of violence in the film.
- 5 There were a lot of people in the shopping mall.
- 6 There is a lot to do in this town. / There is a lot happening in this town.

84.3

- 2 There may be
- 3 there will be / there'll be *or* there are going to be
- 4 There's going to be / There is going to be
- 5 There used to be
- 6 there should be
- 7 there wouldn't be

84.4

- 2 OK
- 3 **there** will be an opportunity
- 4 OK
- 5 **There** must have been a reason.
- 6 OK
- 7 **There's** sure to be a car park somewhere.
- 8 OK
- 9 **There** has been no change.
- 10 **There** used to be a church here
- 11 **there** would be somebody ... but **there** wasn't anybody.
- 12 OK

UNIT 85

85.1

- 2 some
- 3 any
- 4 any ... some
- 5 some
- 6 some ... any
- 7 any
- 8 any
- 9 some
- 10 any
- 11 some

85.2

- 2 somebody/someone
- 3 anybody/anyone
- 4 anything
- 5 something
- 6 somebody/someone ... anybody/anyone
- 7 something ... anybody/anyone
- 8 Anybody/Anyone
- 9 anybody/anyone
- 10 anywhere
- 11 somewhere
- 12 anywhere
- 13 anybody/anyone
- 14 something
- 15 Anybody/Anyone
- 16 anything
- 17 something
- 18 anybody/anyone ... anything

85.3

- 2 Any day
- 3 Anything
- 4 anywhere
- 5 Any job *or* Anything
- 6 Any time
- 7 Anybody/Anyone
- 8 Any newspaper *or* Any one

UNIT 86

86.1

- | | |
|--------|---------|
| 3 no | 8 No |
| 4 any | 9 no |
| 5 None | 10 any |
| 6 none | 11 none |
| 7 any | 12 no |

86.2

- 2 Nobody/No-one.
- 3 None.
- 4 Nowhere.
- 5 None.
- 6 Nothing.
- 8 I wasn't talking to anybody/anyone.
- 9 I don't want any sugar.
- 10 I'm not going anywhere.
- 11 I didn't get any emails.
- 12 I didn't pay anything.

86.3

- 2 nobody/no-one
- 3 Nowhere
- 4 anything
- 5 **Nothing.** I couldn't find **anything** ...
- 6 Nothing
- 7 anywhere
- 8 **Nobody/No-one** said **anything**.

86.4

- | | |
|-----------|---------------------|
| 2 nobody | 6 Anything |
| 3 anyone | 7 anything |
| 4 Anybody | 8 any |
| 5 Nothing | 9 No-one ... anyone |

UNIT 87

87.1

- 3 a lot of salt
- 4 OK
- 5 It cost a lot
- 6 OK
- 7 many people *or* a lot of people
- 8 Mike travels a lot.
- 9 OK
- 10 a lot of money

87.2

- 2 He has (got) plenty of money.
- 3 There's plenty of room.
- 4 ... she still has plenty to learn.
- 5 There is plenty to see.
- 6 There are plenty of hotels.

87.3

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 2 little | 5 few |
| 3 many | 6 little |
| 4 much | 7 many |

87.4

- 3 a few dollars
- 4 OK
- 5 a little time
- 6 OK
- 7 only a few words
- 8 a few months

87.5

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 2 a little | 6 a little |
| 3 a few | 7 little |
| 4 few | 8 a few |
| 5 little | |

UNIT 88

88.1

- 3 -
- 4 of
- 5 -
- 6 -
- 7 of
- 8 of
- 9 - (*of is also correct*)
- 10 -

88.2

- 3 of my spare time
- 4 accidents
- 5 of the buildings
- 6 of her friends
- 7 of the population
- 8 birds
- 9 of the players
- 10 of her opinions
- 11 European countries
- 12 (of) my dinner

88.3

Example answers:

- 2 the time
- 3 my friends
- 4 (of) the questions
- 5 the pictures / the photos / the photographs
- 6 (of) the money

88.4

- 2 All of them
- 3 none of us
- 4 some of it
- 5 none of them
- 6 None of it
- 7 Some of them
- 8 all of it

UNIT 89

89.1

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| 2 Neither | 4 Either |
| 3 both | 5 Neither |

89.2

- 2 either
- 3 both
- 4 Neither of
- 5 **neither** driver ... **both / both the / both of the** cars
- 6 both / both of

89.3

- 2 either of them
- 3 both of them
- 4 Neither of us
- 5 neither of them

89.4

- 3 Both Joe and Sam are on holiday.
- 4 Neither Joe nor Sam has (got) a car.
- 5 Brian neither watches TV nor reads newspapers.
- 6 The movie was both boring and long.
- 7 That man's name is either Richard or Robert.
- 8 I have neither the time nor the money to go on holiday.
- 9 We can leave either today or tomorrow.

89.5

- | | |
|----------|-----------|
| 2 either | 5 any |
| 3 any | 6 either |
| 4 none | 7 neither |

UNIT 90

90.1

- 3 Everybody/Everyone
- 4 Everything
- 5 all
- 6 everybody/everyone
- 7 everything
- 8 All
- 9 everybody/everyone
- 10 All
- 11 everything/all
- 12 Everybody/Everyone
- 13 All
- 14 everything

90.2

- 2 The whole team played well.
- 3 He ate the whole box (of chocolates).
- 4 They searched the whole house.
- 5 The whole family play/plays tennis.
- 6 Ann/She worked the whole day.
- 7 It rained the whole week.
- 8 Ann worked all day.
- 9 It rained all week.

90.3

- 2 every four hours
- 3 every four years
- 4 every five minutes
- 5 every six months

Key to Exercises

90.4

- 2 every day
- 3 all day
- 4 The whole building
- 5 every time
- 6 all the time
- 7 all my luggage

UNIT 91

91.1

- 3 Each 6 every
- 4 Every 7 each
- 5 Each 8 every

91.2

- 3 Every 8 every
- 4 Each 9 each
- 5 every 10 Every
- 6 every 11 each
- 7 each 12 each

91.3

- 2 Sonia and I had ten pounds each. / Sonia and I each had ten pounds.
- 3 Those postcards cost 80 pence each. / Those postcards are 80 pence each.
- 4 We paid £150 each. / We each paid £150.

91.4

- 2 everyone
- 3 every one
- 4 Everyone
- 5 every one

UNIT 92

92.1

- 2 A burglar is someone who breaks into a house to steal things.
- 3 A customer is someone who buys something from a shop.
- 4 A shoplifter is someone who steals from a shop.
- 5 A coward is someone who is not brave.
- 6 An atheist is someone who doesn't believe in God.
- 7 A pessimist is someone who expects the worst to happen.
- 8 A tenant is someone who pays rent to live in a house or apartment.

92.2

- 2 The waitress **who/that** served us was impolite and impatient.
- 3 The building **that/which** was destroyed in the fire has now been rebuilt.
- 4 The people **who/that** were arrested have now been released.
- 5 The bus **that/which** goes to the airport runs every half hour.

92.3

- 2 **who/that** runs away from home
- 3 **that/which** were hanging on the wall
- 4 **that/which** cannot be explained
- 5 **who/that** stole my wallet
- 6 **that/which** gives you the meaning of words
- 7 **who/that** invented the telephone
- 8 **that/which** can support life

92.4

- 3 the nearest shop **that/which** sells
- 4 the driver **who/that** caused
- 5 OK (the person **who** took *is also correct*)
- 6 a world **that/which** is changing
- 7 OK (some things about me **which** were *is also correct*)
- 8 the horse **that/which** won

UNIT 93

93.1

- 3 OK (the people **who/that** we met *is also correct*)
- 4 The people **who** work in the office
- 5 OK (the people **who/that** I work with *is also correct*)
- 6 OK (the money **that/which** I gave you *is also correct*)
- 7 the money **that/which** was on the table
- 8 OK (the worst film **that/which** you've ever seen *is also correct*)
- 9 the best thing **that/which** has ever happened to you

93.2

- 2 you're wearing *or* **that/which** you're wearing
- 3 you're going to see *or* **that/which** you're going to see
- 4 I/we wanted to visit *or* **that/which** I/we wanted to visit
- 5 I/we invited to the party *or* **who/whom/that** we invited ...
- 6 you had to do *or* **that/which** you had to do
- 7 I/we rented *or* **that/which** I/we rented

93.3

- 2 the wedding we were invited to
- 3 the hotel you told me about
- 4 the job I applied for
- 5 the concert you went to
- 6 somebody you can rely on
- 7 the man you were with

93.4

- 3 – (that *is also correct*)
- 4 what
- 5 that
- 6 what
- 7 – (that *is also correct*)
- 8 what
- 9 – (that *is also correct*)

UNIT 94

94.1

- 2 whose wife is an English teacher
- 3 who owns a restaurant
- 4 whose ambition is to climb Everest
- 5 who have just got married
- 6 whose parents used to work in a circus

94.2

- 2 where I can get some water
- 3 (The) factory where I work
- 4 the hotel where Sue is staying
- 5 (the) park where I/we play football

94.3

- 2 where 6 where
- 3 who 7 whose
- 4 whose 8 whom
- 5 whom

94.4

Example answers:

- 2 The reason I left my job was that the salary was very low.
- 3 I'll never forget the time I got stuck in a lift.
- 4 Do you remember the day we first met?
- 5 The reason they don't have a car is that they don't need one.
- 6 2003 was the year Amanda got married.

UNIT 95

95.1

- 3 We often go to visit our friends in Cambridge, which is not far from London.
- 4 I went to see the doctor, who told me I needed to change my diet.
- 5 Steven, who/whom I've known for a very long time, is one of my closest friends.
- 6 Lisa, whose job involves a lot of travelling, is away from home a lot.
- 7 The new stadium, which can hold 90,000 people, will be finished next month.
- 8 Alaska, where my brother lives, is the largest state in the USA.
- 9 Our teacher, whose name I have forgotten, was very kind.

95.2

- 3 The strike at the factory, which began ten days ago, is now over.
- 4 I've found the book I was looking for this morning. *or ... the book that/which I was looking for.*
- 5 My car, which I've had for 15 years, has never broken down.
- 6 Few of the people who/that applied for the job had the necessary qualifications.
- 7 Amy showed me a picture of her son, who is a police officer.

95.3

- 2 My office, **which** is on the second floor, is very small.
- 3 OK (The office **that/which** I'm using ... *is also correct*)
- 4 Mark's father, **who** used to be in the army, now works for a TV company.
- 5 OK (The doctor **who** examined me ... *is also correct*)
- 6 The sun, **which** is one of millions of stars in the universe, provides us with heat and light.

UNIT 96

96.1

- 2 of which he's very proud
- 3 with whom we went on holiday
- 4 to which only members of the family were invited

96.2

- 2 most of which was useless
- 3 none of whom was suitable
- 4 one of which she hardly ever uses
- 5 half of which he gave to his parents
- 6 both of whom are lawyers
- 7 neither of which she replied to
- 8 only a few of whom I knew
- 9 (the) sides of which were lined with trees
- 10 the aim of which is to save money

96.3

- 2 Jane doesn't have a phone, which makes it difficult to contact her.
- 3 Alex has passed his exams, which is good news.
- 4 Our flight was delayed, which meant we had to wait three hours at the airport.
- 5 Kate offered to let me stay at her house, which was very kind of her.
- 6 The street I live in is very noisy at night, which makes it difficult to sleep sometimes.
- 7 Our car has broken down, which means we can't go away tomorrow.

UNIT 97

97.1

- 2 the man sitting next to me on the plane
- 3 The taxi taking us to the airport
- 4 a path leading to the river
- 5 A factory employing 500 people
- 6 a brochure containing the information I needed

97.2

- 2 the gate damaged in the storm
- 3 Most of the suggestions made at the meeting
- 4 The paintings stolen from the museum
- 5 the man arrested by the police

97.3

- 3 living
- 4 offering
- 5 called
- 6 blown
- 7 sitting ... reading
- 8 working ... studying

97.4

- 3 There's somebody coming.
- 4 There were a lot of people travelling.
- 5 There was nobody else staying there.
- 6 There was nothing written on it.
- 7 There's a course beginning next Monday.

UNIT 98

98.1

- 2 a exhausting
b exhausted
- 3 a depressing
b depressed
c depressed
- 4 a exciting
b exciting
c excited

98.2

- 2 interested
- 3 exciting
- 4 embarrassing
- 5 embarrassed
- 6 amazed
- 7 amazing
- 8 amused
- 9 terrifying ... shocked
- 10 bored ... boring
- 11 boring ... interesting

98.3

- | | |
|--------------|----------------|
| 2 bored | 7 boring |
| 3 confusing | 8 exhausted |
| 4 disgusting | 9 excited |
| 5 interested | 10 amusing |
| 6 annoyed | 11 interesting |

UNIT 99

99.1

- 2 an unusual gold ring
- 3 a beautiful old house
- 4 black leather gloves
- 5 an old American film
- 6 a long thin face
- 7 big black clouds
- 8 a lovely sunny day
- 9 an ugly yellow dress
- 10 a long wide avenue
- 11 a lovely little restaurant
- 12 a little old red car
- 13 a nice new green sweater
- 14 a small black metal box
- 15 a big fat black cat
- 16 beautiful long black hair
- 17 an interesting old French painting
- 18 an enormous red and yellow umbrella

99.2

- 2 tastes/tasted awful
- 3 feel fine
- 4 smell nice
- 5 look wet
- 6 sounds/sounded interesting

99.3

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 2 happy | 6 properly |
| 3 happily | 7 good |
| 4 violent | 8 slow |
| 5 terrible | |

99.4

- 3 the last two days
- 4 the first two weeks of May
- 5 the next few days
- 6 the first three questions (in the exam)
- 7 the next two years
- 8 the last three days of our holiday

UNIT 100

100.1

- 2 badly
- 3 easily
- 4 patiently
- 5 unexpectedly
- 6 regularly
- 7 perfectly ... slowly ... clearly

100.2

- 3 selfishly
- 4 terribly
- 5 sudden
- 6 colourfully
- 7 colourful
- 8 badly
- 9 badly
- 10 safe

Key to Exercises

100.3

- 2 careful
- 3 continuously
- 4 happily
- 5 fluent
- 6 specially
- 7 complete
- 8 perfectly
- 9 nervous
- 10 financially *or* completely

100.4

- 2 seriously ill
- 3 absolutely enormous
- 4 slightly damaged
- 5 unusually quiet
- 6 completely changed
- 7 unnecessarily long
- 8 badly planned

UNIT 101

101.1

- 2 good
- 3 well
- 4 good
- 5 well
- 6 well ... good
- 7 well
- 8 good
- 9 well

101.2

- 2 well-known
- 3 well-kept
- 4 well-written
- 5 well-informed
- 6 well-dressed
- 7 well-paid

101.3

- 2 OK
- 3 OK
- 4 hard
- 5 OK
- 6 slowly

101.4

- 2 hardly hear
- 3 hardly slept
- 4 hardly speak
- 5 hardly said
- 6 hardly changed
- 7 hardly recognised

101.5

- 2 hardly any
- 3 hardly anything
- 4 hardly anybody/anyone
- 5 hardly ever
- 6 Hardly anybody/anyone
- 7 hardly anywhere
- 8 hardly *or* hardly ever
- 9 hardly any
- 10 hardly anything ... hardly anywhere

UNIT 102

102.1

- 4 so
- 5 so
- 6 such a
- 7 so
- 8 such
- 9 such a
- 10 such a
- 11 so
- 12 so ... such
- 13 so
- 14 such a
- 15 such a

102.2

- 3 I was so tired (that) I couldn't keep my eyes open.
- 4 We had such a good time on holiday (that) we didn't want to come home.
- 5 She speaks English so well (that) you would think it was her native language. *or* She speaks such good English (that) ...
- 6 I've got such a lot to do (that) I don't know where to begin. *or* I've got so much to do (that) ...
- 7 The music was so loud (that) you could hear it from miles away.
- 8 I had such a big breakfast (that) I didn't eat anything else for the rest of the day.
- 9 It was such horrible weather (that) we spent the whole day indoors.
- 10 I was so surprised (that) I didn't know what to say.

102.3

Example answers:

- 2 a She's so friendly.
b She's such a nice person.
- 3 a It's so lively.
b It's such an exciting place.
- 4 a It's so exhausting.
b It's such a difficult job.
- 5 a I haven't seen you for so long.
b I haven't seen you for such a long time.

UNIT 103

103.1

- 3 enough money
- 4 enough milk
- 5 warm enough
- 6 enough room
- 7 well enough
- 8 enough time
- 9 big enough
- 10 enough cups

103.2

- 2 too busy to talk
- 3 too late to go
- 4 warm enough to sit
- 5 too shy to be
- 6 enough patience to be
- 7 too far away to hear
- 8 enough English to read

103.3

- 2 This coffee is too hot to drink.
- 3 The piano was too heavy to move.
- 4 These apples aren't / are not ripe enough to eat.
- 5 The situation is too complicated to explain.
- 6 The wall was too high to climb over.
- 7 This sofa isn't / is not big enough for three people (to sit on).
- 8 Some things are too small to see without a microscope.

UNIT 104

104.1

- 2 quite hungry
- 3 Quite good
- 4 quite often
- 5 quite noisy
- 6 quite surprised
- 7 quite late
- 8 quite old

104.2

- 2 quite a good voice
- 3 quite a long way
- 4 a pretty cold wind
- 5 quite a lot of traffic
- 6 a pretty busy day

104.3

Example answers:

- 2 rather long
- 3 rather disappointed
- 4 rather strange
- 5 rather impatient

104.4

- 3 more than a little ...
- 4 completely
- 5 more than a little ...
- 6 more than a little ...
- 7 completely

104.5

- 2 quite safe
- 3 quite impossible
- 4 quite right
- 5 quite different
- 6 quite unnecessary
- 7 quite sure

UNIT 105

105.1

- 2 stronger
- 3 smaller
- 4 more expensive
- 5 warmer/hotter
- 6 more interesting / more exciting
- 7 nearer/closer
- 8 more difficult / more complicated
- 9 better
- 10 worse
- 11 longer
- 12 more quietly
- 13 more often
- 14 further/farther
- 15 happier / more cheerful

105.2

- 3 more serious than
- 4 thinner
- 5 bigger
- 6 more interested
- 7 more important than
- 8 simpler / more simple
- 9 more crowded than
- 10 more peaceful than
- 11 more easily
- 12 higher than

105.3

- 2 It takes longer by train than by car.
- 3 I ran further/farther than Dan.
- 4 Joe did worse than Chris in the test.
- 5 My friends arrived earlier than I expected.
- 6 The buses run more often than the trains. *or* The buses run more frequently than ... *or* The buses are more frequent than ...
- 7 We were busier than usual in the office today.

UNIT 106

106.1

- 2 much bigger
- 3 much more interesting than
- 4 a bit cooler
- 5 far more complicated than
- 6 a bit more slowly
- 7 a lot easier
- 8 slightly older

106.2

- 2 any sooner / any earlier
- 3 no higher than / no more expensive than / no worse than
- 4 any further/farther
- 5 no worse than

106.3

- 2 bigger and bigger
- 3 heavier and heavier
- 4 more and more nervous
- 5 worse and worse
- 6 more and more expensive
- 7 better and better
- 8 more and more talkative

106.4

- 2 the more I liked him *or* the more I got to like him
- 3 the more profit you (will) make *or* the higher your profit (will be) *or* the bigger your profit (will be)
- 4 the harder it is to concentrate
- 5 the more impatient she became

106.5

- | | |
|----------|-------------------------|
| 2 more | 7 elder <i>or</i> older |
| 3 longer | 8 slightly |
| 4 any | 9 no |
| 5 the | 10 less ... better |
| 6 older | |

UNIT 107

107.1

- 2 My salary isn't as high as yours.
- 3 You don't know as much about cars as me. *or* ... as I do.
- 4 We aren't as busy today as we were yesterday. *or* ... as yesterday.
- 5 I don't feel as bad as I did earlier. *or* ... as I felt earlier.
- 6 Our neighbours haven't lived here as long as us. *or* ... as we have.
- 7 I wasn't as nervous (before the interview) as I usually am. *or* ... as usual.

107.2

- 3 The station wasn't as far as I thought.
- 4 The meal cost less than I expected.
- 5 I don't go out as much as I used to. *or* ... as often as I used to.
- 6 Karen used to have longer hair.
- 7 You don't know them as well as me. *or* ... as I do.
- 8 There aren't as many people at this meeting as at the last one.

107.3

- 2 as well as
- 3 as long as
- 4 as soon as
- 5 as often as
- 6 as quietly as
- 7 just as comfortable as
- 8 just as hard as
- 9 just as bad as

107.4

- 2 Your hair is the same colour as mine.
- 3 I arrived (at) the same time as you.
- 4 My birthday is (on) the same day as Tom's. *or* My birthday is the same as Tom's.

107.5

- 2 than him / than he does
- 3 as me / as I do
- 4 than us / than we were
- 5 than her / than she is
- 6 as them / as they have been

UNIT 108

108.1

- 2 It's the cheapest restaurant in the town.
- 3 It was the happiest day of my life.
- 4 She's the most intelligent student in the class.
- 5 It's the most valuable painting in the gallery.
- 6 It's the busiest time of the year.
- 8 He's one of the richest men in the country.
- 9 It's one of the biggest castles in Europe.
- 10 She's one of the best players in the team. (*on the team is also possible*)
- 11 It was one of the worst experiences of my life.
- 12 It's one of the most famous universities in the world.

108.2

- 3 larger
- 4 the smallest
- 5 better
- 6 the worst
- 7 the most popular
- 8 ... the highest mountain in the world ... It is higher than ...
- 9 the tallest
- 10 more comfortable
- 11 the quickest
- 12 quicker
- 13 the most expensive
- 14 The oldest *or* The eldest

108.3

- 2 That's the funniest joke I've ever heard.
- 3 This is the best coffee I've ever tasted.
- 4 She's the most generous person I've ever met.
- 5 That's the furthest/farthest I've ever run.
- 6 It's the worst mistake I've ever made. *or* It was the worst ...
- 7 Who's the most famous person you've ever met?

Key to Exercises

UNIT 109

109.1

- 3 Joe doesn't like football very much.
- 4 OK
- 5 I ate my breakfast quickly and ...
- 6 ... a lot of people to the party?
- 7 OK
- 8 Did you go to bed late last night?
- 9 OK
- 10 I met a friend of mine on my way home.

109.2

- 2 We won the game easily.
- 3 I closed the door quietly.
- 4 Tanya speaks German quite well.
- 5 Sam watches TV all the time.
- 6 Please don't ask that question again.
- 7 Does Kevin play football every weekend?
- 8 I borrowed some money from a friend of mine.

109.3

- 2 I go to the supermarket every Friday.
- 3 Why did you come home so late?
- 4 Sarah takes her children to school every day.
- 5 I haven't been to the cinema recently.
- 6 Please write your name at the top of the page.
- 7 I remembered her name after a few minutes.
- 8 We walked around the town all morning.
- 9 I didn't see you at the party on Saturday night.
- 10 We found some interesting books in the library.
- 11 Laura left her umbrella in a restaurant last night.
- 12 They are building a new hotel opposite the park.

UNIT 110

110.1

- 3 I usually have ...
- 4 OK
- 5 Steve hardly ever gets angry.
- 6 ... and I also went to the bank.
- 7 Jane always has to hurry ...
- 8 I've never worked / I have never worked ...
- 9 OK (I never have enough time.) I'm always busy. / I am always busy.

110.2

- 2 Katherine is always very generous.
- 3 I don't usually have to work on Saturdays.
- 4 Do you always watch TV in the evenings?
- 5 ... he is also learning Japanese.
- 6 a We were all on holiday in Spain.
b We were all staying at the same hotel.
c We all enjoyed ourselves.
- 7 a The new hotel is probably very expensive.
b It probably costs a lot to stay there.
- 8 a I can probably help you.
b I probably can't help you.

110.3

- 2 I usually take
- 3 I am usually / I'm usually
- 4 were both born
- 5 She can also sing
- 6 usually sleeps
- 7 I have never spoken / I've never spoken
- 8 You always have to wait
- 9 I can only read *or* I can read only
- 10 We were all ... we all fell
- 11 I always am
- 12 I will probably be leaving / I'll probably be leaving
- 13 I probably won't be
- 14 She is hardly ever / She's hardly ever
- 15 We are still living / We're still living
- 16 we would never have met / we'd never have met
- 17 always says ... she never does

UNIT 111

111.1

- 3 He doesn't write poems any more.
 - 4 He still wants to be a teacher.
 - 5 He isn't / He's not interested in politics any more.
 - 6 He's still single.
 - 7 He doesn't go fishing any more.
 - 8 He doesn't have a beard any more. *or* He hasn't got ...
- 10–12
- He no longer writes poems.
 - He is / He's no longer interested in politics.
 - He no longer goes fishing.
 - He no longer has a beard. *or* He's no longer got a beard.

111.2

- 2 He hasn't gone yet.
- 3 They haven't finished (repairing the road) yet.
- 4 They haven't woken up yet.
- 5 Has she found a place to live yet?
- 6 I haven't decided (what to do) yet.
- 7 It hasn't taken off yet.

111.3

- 5 I don't want to go out yet.
- 6 she doesn't work there any more
- 7 I still have a lot of friends there. *or* I've still got ...
- 8 We've already met.
- 9 Do you still live in the same place
- 10 have you already eaten
- 11 He's not here yet.
- 12 he still isn't here (he isn't here yet *is also possible*)
- 13 are you already a member
- 14 I can still remember it very clearly
- 15 These trousers don't fit me any more.
- 16 'Have you finished with the paper yet?' 'No, I'm still reading it.'

UNIT 112

112.1

- 2 even Lisa
- 3 not even Amy
- 4 even Lisa
- 5 even Kate
- 6 not even Lisa

112.2

- 2 We even painted the floor.
- 3 She's even met the prime minister.
- 4 You could even hear it / You could even hear the noise from the next street. *or* You could hear it / You could hear the noise even from the next street.
- 6 I can't even remember her name.
- 7 There isn't even a cinema.
- 8 He didn't even tell his wife (where he was going).
- 9 I don't even know the people next door.

112.3

- 2 even older
- 3 even better
- 4 even more difficult
- 5 even worse
- 6 even less

112.4

- 2 if
- 3 even if
- 4 even
- 5 even though
- 6 Even
- 7 even though
- 8 even if
- 9 Even though

UNIT 113

113.1

- 2 Although I had never seen her before
- 3 although it was quite cold
- 4 although we don't like them very much
- 5 Although I didn't speak the language well
- 6 Although the heating was on
- 7 although I'd met her twice before
- 8 although we've known each other a long time

113.2

- 2 a In spite of (*or* Despite)
b Although
- 3 a because
b although
- 4 a because of
b in spite of (*or* despite)
- 5 a although
b because of

Example answers:

- 6 a he hadn't studied very hard
b he had studied very hard
- 7 a I was hungry
b being hungry / my hunger / the fact (that) I was hungry

113.3

- 2 In spite of having very little money, they are happy. *or*
In spite of the fact (that) they have very little money ...
- 3 Although my foot was injured, I managed to walk home. *or*
I managed to walk home although my ...
- 4 I enjoyed the film in spite of the silly story. / ... in spite of the story being silly. / ... in spite of the fact (that) the story was silly. *or*
In spite of ... , I enjoyed the film.
- 5 Despite living in the same street, we hardly ever see each other. *or*
Despite the fact (that) we live in ...
or We hardly ever see each other despite ...
- 6 Even though I was only out for five minutes, I got very wet in the rain.
or I got very wet in the rain even though I was ...

113.4

- 2 It's very windy though.
- 3 We ate it though.
- 4 I don't like her husband though.

UNIT 114

114.1

2-5

- Take a map in case you get lost.
- Take an anorak in case it rains.
- Take a camera in case you want to take some pictures.
- Take some water in case you're thirsty. / ... in case you are thirsty.
or ... you get thirsty.

114.2

- 2 I'll say goodbye now in case I don't see you again (before you go).
- 3 Can you check the list in case we forgot something?
or ... forgot anything?
- 4 You should back up your files in case there's a problem with your computer. / ... there is a problem with your computer.

114.3

- 2 in case I forgot it.
- 3 in case they were worried (about me).
- 4 in case she didn't get the first one. / in case she hadn't got ... / in case she hadn't gotten ...
- 5 in case they came to London (one day).

114.4

- 3 If 7 if
- 4 if 8 in case
- 5 in case 9 in case
- 6 if

UNIT 115

115.1

- 2 You won't know what to do unless you listen carefully.
- 3 I'll never speak to her again unless she apologises to me. *or*
Unless she apologises to me, I'll ...
- 4 He won't be able to understand you unless you speak very slowly. *or*
Unless you speak very slowly, he ...
- 5 The company will have to close unless business improves soon. *or*
Unless business improves soon, the company ...

115.2

- 2 I'm not going (to the party) unless you go too. /
... unless you're going too.
- 3 The dog won't attack you unless you move suddenly.
- 4 Ben won't speak to you unless you ask him something.
- 5 The doctor won't see you unless it's an emergency.

115.3

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| 2 unless | 7 provided |
| 3 providing | 8 Unless |
| 4 as long as | 9 unless |
| 5 unless | 10 as long as |
| 6 unless | |

115.4

Example answers:

- 2 it's not too hot
- 3 there isn't too much traffic
- 4 it isn't raining
- 5 I'm in a hurry
- 6 you have something else to do
- 7 you pay it back next week
- 8 you take risks

UNIT 116

116.1

- 2 I listened as she told me her story.
- 3 I burnt myself as I was taking a hot dish out of the oven.
- 4 The crowd cheered as the two teams came onto the field.
- 5 A dog ran out in front of the car as we were driving along the road.

116.2

- 2 As today is a public holiday, many of the shops are shut.
- 3 As I didn't want to disturb anybody, I was very quiet.
- 4 As I don't know what to do, I need some advice.
- 5 As none of us had a watch, we didn't know what time it was.

116.3

- 3 because
- 4 at the same time as
- 5 at the same time as
- 6 because
- 7 because

116.4

- 3 OK
- 4 when I was in London
- 5 When I left school
- 6 OK
- 7 when I was a child

116.5

Example answers:

- 1 I saw you as you were getting into your car.
- 2 It started to rain just as we started playing tennis.
- 3 As I didn't have enough money for a taxi, I had to walk home.
- 4 Just as I took the picture, somebody walked in front of the camera.

Key to Exercises

UNIT 117

117.1

- like her mother
- people like him
- OK
- like most of his friends *or*
as most of his friends are
- like talking to the wall
- OK
- OK
- OK
- like a bomb exploding
- like a fish

117.2

- like blocks of ice
- like a beginner
- as a tour guide
- like a theatre
- as a birthday present
- like winter
- like a child

117.3

- | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| 2 like | 11 like |
| 3 as | 12 as |
| 4 like | 13 as |
| 5 like | 14 Like |
| 6 as <i>or</i> like | 15 as |
| 7 like | 16 As |
| 8 as | 17 like |
| 9 as | 18 as <i>or</i> like |
- 10 like *or* such as

UNIT 118

118.1

- You look like you've seen a ghost. /
... like you saw a ghost.
- You sound as if you're having a good
time.
- I feel like I've (just) run a marathon. /
... like I (just) ran a marathon.

118.2

- It looks like it's going to rain.
- It sounds like they're having an
argument.
- It looks like there's been an accident.
- It looks like we'll have to walk.
- It sounds like you should see a
doctor.

118.3

- as if he meant what he said
- as if she's hurt her leg / as if she hurt
her leg
- as if he hadn't eaten for a week
- as if she was enjoying it
- as if I'm going to be sick
- as if she didn't want to come
- as if I didn't exist

118.4

- as if I was/were
- as if she was/were
- as if it was/were

UNIT 119

119.1

- | | |
|----------|-----------|
| 3 during | 9 during |
| 4 for | 10 for |
| 5 during | 11 for |
| 6 for | 12 for |
| 7 for | 13 during |
| 8 for | 14 for |

119.2

- | | |
|----------|-----------|
| 3 while | 9 while |
| 4 While | 10 during |
| 5 During | 11 while |
| 6 while | 12 during |
| 7 during | 13 while |
| 8 During | 14 while |

119.3

Example answers:

- Nobody came to see me while I was
in hospital.
- Can you wait for me while I make a
quick phone call?
- Most of the students looked bored
during the lesson.
- I was asked a lot of questions during
the interview.
- Don't open the car door while the
car is moving.
- The lights suddenly went out while
we were watching TV.
- It started to rain during the game.
- It started to rain while we were
walking home.
- What are you going to do while
you're on holiday?

UNIT 120

120.1

- I have to be at the airport by 8.30.
- Let me know by Saturday whether
you can come to the party.
- Please make sure that you're here by
2 o'clock.
- If we leave now, we should arrive by
lunchtime.

120.2

- by
- by
- until
- until (5.30) ... by (now)
- by
- until
- by
- by
- by
- until
- By
- by

120.3

Example answers:

- until I come back
- by 5 o'clock
- by next Friday
- until midnight

120.4

- By the time I got to the station /
By the time I'd got to the station
- By the time I finished (my work) /
By the time I'd finished (my work)
- By the time the police arrived /
By the time the police had arrived
- By the time we got to the top (of the
mountain) / By the time we'd got to
the top (of the mountain)

UNIT 121

121.1

- on
- in
- At *or* On
- on *or* I last saw her Tuesday. (*no
preposition*)
- in
- in
- at
- on *or* There are usually a lot
of parties New Year's Eve. (*no
preposition*)
- at
- in
- at
- on
- in
- On** Saturday night *or*
Saturday night (*no preposition*)
... **at** midnight
- at** 5 o'clock **in** the morning
- on** 7 January ... **in** April
- at home **on** Tuesday morning
or at home Tuesday morning (*no
preposition*) ... **in** the afternoon

121.2

- at night
- in the evening
- on 21 July 1969
- at the same time
- in the 1920s
- in about 20 minutes
- at the moment
- in the Middle Ages
- in 11 seconds
- on** Saturdays *or* ... works
Saturdays (*no preposition*)

121.3

- 3 a
4 both
5 b
6 b
7 both
8 a
9 b
10 a

UNIT 122

122.1

- 2 on time
3 in time
4 on time
5 in time
6 on time
7 in time
8 in time
9 on time

122.2

- 2 I got home just in time.
3 I stopped him just in time.
4 We got to the cinema just in time for the beginning of the film. / ... just in time to see the beginning of the film.

122.3

- 2 at the end of the month
3 at the end of the course
4 at the end of the race
5 at the end of the interview

122.4

- 2 In the end she resigned (from her job).
3 In the end I gave up (trying to learn German).
4 In the end we decided not to go (to the party). *or*
In the end we didn't go (to the party).

122.5

- | | |
|-------------|------|
| 2 in | 6 at |
| 3 at ... at | 7 in |
| 4 in | 8 at |
| 5 in | 9 in |

UNIT 123

123.1

- 2 On his arm. *or*
On the man's arm.
3 At the traffic lights.
4 a On the door.
b In the door.
5 On the wall.
6 In Paris.
7 a At the gate.
b On the gate.
8 On the beach.

123.2

- 2 on my guitar
3 at the next petrol station
4 in your coffee
5 on that tree
6 in the mountains
7 on the island
8 at the window

123.3

- 2 on
3 at
4 on
5 in
6 on
7 at
8 in a small village in the south-west
9 on
10 in
11 on the wall in the kitchen
12 at

UNIT 124

124.1

- 2 On the second floor.
3 At/On the corner.
4 In the corner.
5 At the top of the stairs.
6 In the back of the car.
7 At the front.
8 On the left.
9 In the back row.
10 On a farm.

124.2

- 2 on the right
3 in the world
4 on the way to work
5 on the west coast
6 in the front row
7 at the back of the class
6 on the back of this card

124.3

- | | |
|------|--------------|
| 2 in | 9 in |
| 3 in | 10 on |
| 4 at | 11 in |
| 5 in | 12 on |
| 6 on | 13 in |
| 7 At | 14 on ... on |
| 8 in | |

UNIT 125

125.1

- 2 on a train
3 at a conference
4 in hospital / in the hospital
5 at the hairdresser's
6 on his bike
7 in New York
8 at the Savoy Theatre

125.2

- 2 in a taxi
3 at the cinema
4 in prison
5 at school
6 at the sports centre
7 in hospital
8 at the airport
9 on the plane
10 in Tokyo

125.3

- 2 at
3 in
4 at
5 **at/in** a very comfortable hotel ...
in Amsterdam
6 in
7 on
8 at
9 in
10 at
11 in
12 **at** home *or* **be** home (*no preposition*) ... **at** work
13 in
14 **in** Birmingham ... **at** Birmingham University

UNIT 126

126.1

- 3 at
4 to
5 to
6 into
7 in
8 to
9 into
10 to
11 at
12 to
13 into
14 to
15 get home (*no preposition*) ...
going **to** bed
16 returned **to** France ... two years **in**
Brazil
17 born **in** Chicago ... moved **to** New
York ... lives **in** New York

126.2

Example answers:

2-4

- I've been to Sweden once.
- I've never been to the United States.
- I've been to Paris a few times.

126.3

- 2 in
3 – (no preposition)
4 at
5 to
6 – (no preposition)

Key to Exercises

126.4

- 2 I got on
- 3 I got out of the car. / ... my car.
- 4 I got off the train.
- 5 I got into the taxi. *or* I got in the taxi.
- 6 I got off the plane.

UNIT 127

127.1

- 2 in cold weather
- 3 in pencil
- 4 in love
- 5 in capital letters
- 6 in the shade
- 7 in my opinion

127.2

- 2 on strike
- 3 on a tour
- 4 on TV
- 5 on purpose
- 6 on a diet
- 7 on business
- 8 on holiday
- 9 on the phone
- 10 on the whole

127.3

- 2 on
- 3 on
- 4 at
- 5 in
- 6 on
- 7 in
- 8 on
- 9 at
- 10 at
- 11 on
- 12 **In** my opinion ... **on** television
- 13 on
- 14 on
- 15 on
- 16 at
- 17 on
- 18 in

UNIT 128

128.1

- 2 by mistake
- 3 by hand
- 4 by credit card
- 5 by canal

128.2

- 2 on
- 3 by
- 4 **by** car ... **on** my bike
- 5 in
- 6 on
- 7 by

128.3

- 2 travelling **by** bus *or* travelling **on** the bus *or* travelling **on buses**
- 3 taken **with** a very good camera
- 4 this music is **by** Beethoven
- 5 **pay cash** *or* pay **in** cash
- 6 a mistake **by** one of our players

128.4

Example answers:

3–5

- *Ulysses* is a novel by James Joyce.
- *Yesterday* is a song by Paul McCartney.
- *Guernica* is a painting by Pablo Picasso.

128.5

- 2 by
- 3 with
- 4 by
- 5 by
- 6 **by** car ... **in** your car
- 7 **by** the bed **with** a lamp and a clock **on** it

128.6

- 2 The price has gone up by ten pence.
- 3 Helen won by two votes.
- 4 I missed her/Kate by five minutes.

UNIT 129

129.1

- 2 to the problem
- 3 with her brother
- 4 in the cost of living
- 5 to your question
- 6 for a new road
- 7 in *or* to working at home
- 8 in the number of people without jobs
- 9 for shoes like these any more
- 10 between your job and mine

129.2

- 2 invitation to
- 3 contact with
- 4 key to (*key for is also possible*)
- 5 cause of
- 6 reply to
- 7 connection between
- 8 photographs of
- 9 reason for
- 10 damage to

129.3

- 2 to
- 3 in
- 4 of
- 5 in *or* to
- 6 for
- 7 to *or* towards
- 8 with
- 9 in
- 10 to
- 11 of
- 12 **for** a rise **in** pay
- 13 to
- 14 with

UNIT 130

130.1

- 2 That was nice of him.
- 3 That was generous of her.
- 4 That wasn't very nice of them.
- 5 That's very kind of you.
- 6 That isn't very polite of him.
- 7 That's a bit childish of them.

130.2

- 2 kind to
- 3 angry with
- 4 excited about
- 5 impressed by / impressed with
- 6 bored with (*bored by is also possible*)
- 7 amazed at / amazed by
- 8 careless of

130.3

- 2 of
- 3 to
- 4 with
- 5 with (*by or in are also possible*)
- 6 to
- 7 at/by
- 8 with
- 9 about
- 10 about
- 11 for
- 12 about/by/at
- 13 to
- 14 of
- 15 by/with
- 16 about
- 17 at/by
- 18 about
- 19 **with** us **for** making
- 20 sorry **for/about** ... angry **with**

UNIT 131**131.1**

- 2 similar to
- 3 afraid of
- 4 interested in
- 5 responsible for
- 6 proud of
- 7 different from / different to
(different than *is also possible*)
- 8 capable of

131.2

- 2 of furniture
- 3 on sport
- 4 of time
- 5 at tennis
- 6 to a Russian / to a Russian man /
to a Russian guy
- 7 of him / of Robert
- 8 from yours / to yours *or* from your
problem / to your problem

131.3

- 2 for
- 3 of
- 4 of
- 5 in
- 6 of *or* about
- 7 of ... of
- 8 on
- 9 of
- 10 with
- 11 of
- 12 in
- 13 of
- 14 of
- 15 at
- 16 of
- 17 on
- 18 of

131.4

Example answers:

- 2 I'm hopeless at telling jokes.
- 3 I'm not very good at maths.
- 4 I'm pretty good at remembering
names.
- 5 I'm good at sport.

UNIT 132**132.1**

- 2 a
- 3 b
- 4 b
- 5 a
- 6 a
- 7 b
- 8 a
- 9 b
- 10 b
- 11 a
- 12 b

132.2

- 3 speak to
- 4 point (them) at
- 5 look at
- 6 listen to
- 7 throw (stones) at
- 8 throw (it) to
- 9 reply to

132.3

- 2 at
- 3 at
- 4 to
- 5 to
- 6 at
- 7 at
- 8 to
- 9 at
- 10 at
- 11 to

UNIT 133**133.1**

- 2 for
- 3 for
- 4 to
- 5 for
- 6 about
- 7 – (*no preposition*)
- 8 about
- 9 – (*no preposition*)
- 10 for
- 11 for
- 12 about
- 13 for
- 14 for

133.2

- 2 of
- 3 about
- 4 for
- 5 of
- 6 for
- 7 about
- 8 – (*no preposition*)

133.3

- 2 looking for
- 3 looked after
- 4 looking for
- 5 look for
- 6 looks after

133.4

- 2 wait for
- 3 talk about
- 4 asked (the waiter) for
- 5 applied for
- 6 do (something) about
- 7 looks after *or* has looked after
- 8 left (Boston) for

UNIT 134**134.1**

- 2 hear about
- 3 heard from
- 4 heard of
- 5 hear from
- 6 hear about
- 7 heard of

134.2

- 2 think about
- 3 think of
- 4 think of
- 5 thinking of/about
- 6 think of
- 7 thought about
- 8 think (much) of
- 9 thinking about/of
- 10 think of

134.3

- 2 about
- 3 **to us about**
- 4 of
- 5 of
- 6 about ... about ... about ...
about
- 7 of
- 8 about
- 9 about/of

134.4

- 2 complaining about
- 3 think about
- 4 warn (you) about
- 5 heard of
- 6 dream of
- 7 reminded (me) about
- 8 remind (you) of

UNIT 135**135.1**

- 2 for
- 3 of
- 4 of
- 5 – (*no preposition*)
- 6 for
- 7 of
- 8 for
- 9 of
- 10 for
- 11 on

135.2

- 2 for the misunderstanding
- 3 her/Jane on winning the tournament
- 4 him from his enemies
- 5 of eleven players
- 6 on bread and eggs
- 7 me for your problems / your
problems on me

Key to Exercises

135.3

- 2 paid for
- 3 accused of
- 4 depends on
- 5 live on
- 6 apologise to
- 7 suffers from
- 8 congratulated (him) on

135.4

- 2 from
- 3 on
- 4 – (no preposition)
- 5 from
- 6 depends how (no preposition) or depends **on** how
- 7 on
- 8 of
- 9 on

UNIT 136

136.1

- 2 happened to
- 3 invited to
- 4 divided into
- 5 believe in
- 6 fill (it) with
- 7 drove into
- 8 Concentrate on
- 9 succeeded in

136.2

- 2 I prefer small towns to big cities
- 3 Jane provided me with all the information I needed
- 4 This morning I spent £70 on a pair of shoes
- 5 The city is divided into ten districts

136.3

- 2 to
- 3 on
- 4 in
- 5 to
- 6 in
- 7 with
- 8 into
- 9 in
- 10 on
- 11 – (no preposition)
- 12 into
- 13 on
- 14 into
- 15 with
- 16 **from** (one language) **into** another

136.4

Example answers:

- 2 on petrol
- 3 into a wall
- 4 to volleyball
- 5 in seafood
- 6 into many languages

UNIT 137

137.1

- 2 sit down
- 3 flew away
- 4 get out
- 5 speak up
- 6 get by
- 7 gone up
- 8 looked round

137.2

- 2 back at
- 3 up to
- 4 forward to
- 5 away with
- 6 up at
- 7 in through

137.3

- 2 wake me up
- 3 get it out
- 4 give them back
- 5 switch it on
- 6 take them off

137.4

- 3 I have to take **them back**
- 4 We can turn **the television off** or We can turn **off the television**
- 5 I knocked **it over**
- 6 I don't want to wake **her up**
- 7 (example answer) You should put **your coat on** or You should put **on your coat**
- 8 I was able to put **it out**
- 9 (example answer) they've put **the price(s) up** or they've put **up the price(s)**
- 10 Shall I turn **the light(s) on?** or Shall I turn **on the light(s)?**

UNIT 138

138.1

- 2 eats
- 3 moved
- 4 drop
- 5 checked
- 6 cut
- 7 plug
- 8 filling / to fill
- 9 left
- 10 dive
- 11 rub/cross
- 12 dropped

138.2

- 2 into
- 3 in
- 4 out
- 5 into
- 6 out of

138.3

- 2 dropped out
- 3 moved in
- 4 left out
- 5 joined in
- 6 eating out or to eat out
- 7 taken in
- 8 dropped in
- 9 get out of

138.4

- 2 Fill them in or Fill them out
- 3 cross it out
- 4 took me in
- 5 let us in

UNIT 139

139.1

- 2 a mistake
- 3 a candle
- 4 an order
- 5 a cigarette / a candle
- 6 a new product
- 7 a mess

139.2

- 2 works out
- 3 carried out
- 4 ran out
- 5 sort out / work out
- 6 find out
- 7 tried out
- 8 pointed out
- 9 work out
- 10 went out
- 11 turned out
- 12 works out / turns out
- 13 find out
- 14 put out

139.3

- 2 giving out / handing out
- 3 turned out nice/fine/sunny
- 4 working out
- 5 fallen out
- 6 work out how to use the camera / her new camera

139.4

- 2 try it out
- 3 work it out
- 4 sorted it out / worked it out

UNIT 140

140.1

- 2 put the heating on
- 3 put the oven on
- 4 put the kettle on
- 5 put a CD on

140.2

- 2 going on
- 3 take off
- 4 switched off / turned off
- 5 drove off / went off
- 6 put on
- 7 set off / be off
- 8 put off
- 9 called off
- 10 put on
- 11 see (me) off

140.3

- 2 took off
- 3 tried on a / the hat *or*
tried a/the hat on
- 4 was called off
- 5 see him off
- 6 put them on

UNIT 141**141.1**

- 2 went on / carried on
- 3 walked on / carried on *or*
carried on walking
- 4 dozed off / dropped off / nodded off
- 5 go on / carry on / keep on
- 6 went off
- 7 keeps on phoning me

141.2

- 2 went off
- 3 finish off
- 4 drive on / carry on
- 5 ripped off
- 6 getting on
- 7 dozed off / dropped off / nodded off
- 8 told off
- 9 get on
- 10 going off
- 11 keep on
- 12 get on
- 13 showing off
- 14 put off

141.3

- 2 finish it off
- 3 were ripped off
- 4 go off
- 5 did you get on
- 6 carried on (playing) / went on
(playing)
- 7 tell them off
- 8 doesn't get on (well) with

UNIT 142**142.1**

- 2 took them down
- 3 stand up
- 4 turned it up
- 5 put their bags down
- 6 were blown down / fell down
- 7 put them up
- 8 bent down (and) picked them up

142.2

- 2 turn it down
- 3 calm him down
- 4 wrote it down
- 5 let her down
- 6 turned it down

142.3

- 2 calm down
- 3 slowed down
- 4 was turned down
- 5 broken down
- 6 cut down
- 7 let down
- 8 (has) closed down
- 9 be knocked down (*or* be pulled
down *or* be torn down)
- 10 turned down
- 11 was knocked down
- 12 broke down

UNIT 143**143.1**

- 2 went up to / walked up to
- 3 catch up with
- 4 keep up with

143.2

- 2 used up
- 3 washed up
- 4 grow up
- 5 turn up / show up
- 6 gave up
- 7 taking up
- 8 give up
- 9 ended up
- 10 takes up
- 11 make up

143.3

- 3 tidy it up / tidy up
- 4 fixed it up
- 5 keep up with
- 6 was brought up
- 7 keep it up
- 8 went up to
- 9 was made up of
- 10 set it up / fix it up

UNIT 144**144.1**

- 2 d
- 3 e
- 4 c
- 5 g
- 6 a
- 7 b

144.2

- 2 held up
- 3 did it up
- 4 cheer him up

144.3

- 2 blew up
- 3 beaten up
- 4 broken up / split up
- 5 do up
- 6 clears up / will clear up
- 7 mixed up

144.4

- 2 look it up
- 3 put up with
- 4 made it up
- 5 come up with
- 6 tear it up
- 7 saving up for

UNIT 145**145.1**

- 2 blew away
- 3 put it back
- 4 walked away
- 5 threw it back (to her)
- 6 threw them away

145.2

- 2 be away / have gone away
- 3 be back
- 4 ran away
- 5 smile back
- 6 get away
- 7 Keep away / Keep back

145.3

- 2 Pay
- 3 throw
- 4 gets
- 5 be
- 6 look
- 7 gave
- 8 get

145.4

- 2 throw it away
- 3 take them back
- 4 pay you back / pay it back
- 5 gave them away
- 6 call back / call me back

Key to Additional exercises (see page 302)

1

- 3 I'm getting / I am getting
- 4 do you do
- 5 we arrived ... it was raining
- 6 phones ... she didn't phone
- 7 you were thinking ... I decided
- 8 are you looking
- 9 It doesn't rain
- 10 rang ... I was getting
- 11 we went ... she was preparing ...
We didn't want ... we didn't stay
- 12 told ... he didn't believe ...
He thought ... I was joking

2

- 2 didn't go
- 3 is wearing
- 4 went
- 5 haven't heard
- 6 is being
- 7 wasn't reading
- 8 didn't have
- 9 It's beginning
- 10 got
- 11 wasn't
- 12 you've been
- 13 I've been doing
- 14 did she go
- 15 I've been playing
- 16 do you come
- 17 since I saw her
- 18 for 20 years

3

- 3 are you going
- 4 Do you watch
- 5 have you lived / have you been
living / have you been
- 6 Did you have
- 7 Have you seen
- 8 was she wearing
- 9 Have you been waiting / Have you
been here
- 10 does it take
- 11 Have you ridden / Have you ridden
on / Have you been on
- 12 Have you (ever) been

4

- 2 've known each other / have known
each other or 've been friends /
have been friends
- 3 I've ever had / I've ever been on /
I've had for ages (etc.)
- 4 He went / He went home / He went
out / He left
- 5 I've worn it
- 6 I was playing
- 7 been swimming for
- 8 since I've been / since I (last) went
- 9 did you buy / did you get

5

- 1 got ... was already waiting ... had
arrived
- 2 was lying ... wasn't watching ...
'd fallen / had fallen ... was snoring
... turned ... woke
- 3 'd just gone / had just gone ... was
reading ... heard ... got ... didn't see
... went
- 4 missed ... was standing ... realised
... 'd left / had left ... had ... got
- 5 met ... was walking ... 'd been / had
been ... 'd been playing / had been
playing ... were going ... invited ...
'd arranged / had arranged ... didn't
have

6

- 2 Somebody has taken it.
- 3 They'd only known / They had only
known each other (for) a few
weeks.
- 4 It's been raining / It has been raining
all day. or It's rained / It has rained
all day.
- 5 I'd been dreaming. / I had been
dreaming.
- 6 I'd had / I had had a big breakfast.
- 7 They've been going / They have
been going there for years.
- 8 I've had it / I have had it since I got
up.
- 9 He's been training / He has been
training very hard for it.

7

- 1 I haven't seen
- 2 You look / You're looking
- 3 are you going
- 4 are you meeting
- 5 I'm going
- 6 Do you often go
- 7 are you going
- 8 I'm meeting
- 9 has been
- 10 I've been waiting
- 11 has just started / just started
- 12 is she getting
- 13 Does she like
- 14 she thinks
- 15 Are you working
- 16 spoke
- 17 you were working
- 18 went
- 19 I started / I'd started
- 20 I lost
- 21 you haven't had
- 22 I've had
- 23 have you seen
- 24 has he been
- 25 I saw

- 26 he went
- 27 He'd been
- 28 he decided / he'd decided
- 29 He was really looking forward
- 30 is he doing
- 31 I haven't heard
- 32 he left

8

- 1 invented
- 2 it's gone / it has gone
- 3 had gone ... left
- 4 did you do ... Did you go
- 5 have you had
- 6 was looking or 'd been looking /
had been looking
- 7 She's been teaching / She has been
teaching
- 8 I bought ... I haven't worn or
I didn't wear
- 9 I saw ... was ... I'd seen / I had seen
... I remembered ... it was
- 10 Have you heard ... She was ...
died ... She wrote ... Have you read
- 11 does this word mean ... I've never
seen
- 12 Did you get ... it had already started
- 13 knocked ... was ... she'd gone / she
had gone ... she didn't want
- 14 He'd never used / He had never used
... he didn't know
- 15 went ... She needed or She'd
needed / She had needed ... she'd
been sitting / she had been sitting

9

- 3 used to drive
- 4 was driving
- 5 were working
- 6 used to have
- 7 was living
- 8 was playing
- 9 used to play
- 10 was wearing

10

- 2 I'm going to the dentist.
- 3 No, we're going to hire a car.
- 4 I'll look after the children.
- 5 I'm having lunch with Sue.
- 6 What are you going to have? / What
are you having?
- 7 I'll turn on the light.
- 8 I'm going to turn on the light.

11

- 2 I'll come
- 3 shall we meet
- 4 starts
- 5 I'll meet
- 6 I'm seeing
- 7 Shall I ask
- 8 I'll see
- 9 are going
- 10 does the film start
- 11 Are you meeting
- 12 I'll be

12

- 1 (2) Are you going to do / Are you doing
(3) it starts
(4) you'll enjoy / you're going to enjoy
(5) it will be / it's going to be
- 2 (1) you're going
(2) We're going
(3) you have
(4) I'll send
(5) I'll get
(6) I get
- 3 (1) I'm having / I'm going to have
(2) are coming
(3) they'll have left
(4) they're
(5) I won't be / I will not be
(6) you know
(7) I'll call
- 4 (1) shall we meet
(2) I'll be waiting
(3) you arrive
(4) I'll be sitting
(5) I'll be wearing
(6) Is Agent 307 coming / Is Agent 307 going to come / Will Agent 307 be coming
(7) Shall I bring
(8) I'll explain / I'm going to explain
(9) I see
(10) I'll try

13

- 1 I'll have
- 2 Are you going
- 3 shall I phone
- 4 It's going to land
- 5 it's / it is
- 6 I'll miss / I'm going to miss ... you go / you've gone
- 7 Shall I give ... I give ... will you call
- 8 does it end
- 9 I'm going ... is getting
- 10 I'll tell ... I'm ... I won't be
- 11 I'm going to have / I'm having
- 12 she apologises
- 13 we'll be living / we'll live
- 14 you finish / you've finished

14

- 2 I've had / I have had
- 3 I bought or I got
- 4 I'll come / I will come or I'll be / I will be
- 5 I've been / I have been or I've eaten / I have eaten
- 6 I used to play
- 7 I haven't been waiting or I haven't been here
- 8 I'd been / I had been or I was
- 9 I'm going / I am going
- 10 I haven't seen or I haven't heard from
- 11 I'll have gone / I will have gone or I'll have left / I will have left

15

- 2 I've been travelling
- 3 I'm beginning
- 4 I've seen
- 5 has been
- 6 I've met
- 7 I left
- 8 I stayed or I was staying
- 9 I'd planned or I was planning
- 10 I ended up
- 11 I enjoyed
- 12 I took
- 13 met
- 14 I'm staying or I'm going to stay or I'll be staying or I'll stay
- 15 I continue
- 16 I'll get
- 17 I'm
- 18 I'll let
- 19 I know
- 20 I'm staying
- 21 we're going to visit or we're visiting
- 22 are building or have been building
- 23 it will be
- 24 I'll be

16

- | | |
|----------|-----------|
| 2 A | 9 B or C |
| 3 C | 10 A or B |
| 4 B or C | 11 A |
| 5 B | 12 C |
| 6 A or C | 13 A or B |
| 7 A or C | 14 B or C |
| 8 C | |

17

- 2 shouldn't have eaten
- 3 must have forgotten
- 4 needn't have gone
- 5 can't be changed
- 6 may be watching
- 7 must have been waiting
- 8 couldn't have done
- 9 ought to have been
- 10 would have helped

- 11 should have been warned
- 12 might not have been feeling / might not have felt

18

- 3 could rain / might rain
- 4 might have gone / could have gone
- 5 couldn't go
- 6 couldn't have seen / can't have seen
- 7 should get
- 8 wouldn't recognise / might not recognise
- 9 must have heard
- 10 should have turned

19

- 4 rings
- 5 you were
- 6 it's / it is
- 7 it was / it were
- 8 it had been
- 9 you had
- 10 we hadn't had
- 11 you'd driven / you had driven or you'd been driving / you had been driving
- 12 I didn't read

20

- 2 came
- 3 I'd known / I had known ... wouldn't have disturbed ...
- 4 They'd be / They would be ... told
- 5 hadn't frightened ... wouldn't have attacked
- 6 wouldn't have got / wouldn't have gotten ... I'd had / I had had
- 7 hadn't been / hadn't got / hadn't gotten ... wouldn't have failed or would have passed / 'd have passed

21

Example answers:

- 1 I wasn't feeling so tired
- 2 I hadn't had so much to do
- 3 I would have forgotten Jane's birthday
- 4 I'd take a picture of you
- 5 I'll take a picture of you
- 6 you were in trouble
- 7 you hadn't taken so long to get ready
- 8 I would have gone to the concert
- 9 I might have got the job
- 10 you'd eaten lunch
- 11 there was less traffic
- 12 people would go out more

Key to Additional exercises

22

- 3 was cancelled
- 4 has been repaired
- 5 is being restored
- 6 It's believed / It is believed
- 7 I'd be sacked / I would be sacked
- 8 It might have been thrown
- 9 I was taught
- 10 being arrested / having been arrested *or* I was arrested
- 11 Have you ever been arrested
- 12 are reported ... have been injured

23

- 3 've sold / have sold *or* sold
- 4 's been sold / has been sold *or* was sold
- 5 are made
- 6 might be stolen
- 7 must have been stolen
- 8 must have taken
- 9 can be solved
- 10 should have left
- 11 is delayed
- 12 is being built ... is expected

24

Castle Fire

- 2 was discovered
- 3 was injured
- 4 be rescued
- 5 are believed to have been destroyed
- 6 is not known

Shop robbery

- 1 was forced
- 2 being threatened
- 3 had been stolen
- 4 was later found
- 5 had been abandoned
- 6 has been arrested / was arrested
- 7 is still being questioned

Road delays

- 1 is being resurfaced
- 2 are asked / are being asked / have been asked
- 3 is expected
- 4 will be closed / is going to be closed
- 5 will be diverted / is going to be diverted

Accident

- 1 was taken
- 2 was allowed
- 3 was blocked
- 4 be diverted
- 5 have been killed

25

- 1 I told **her (that) Paul had gone out** and I **didn't know when he'd be back**.
I asked **(her) if/whether she wanted to leave a message**, but she said **(that) she'd try again** later.

- 2 I had reserved a hotel room, but when I got to the hotel they told **me (that) they had no record of a reservation in my name**.
When I asked **(them) if/whether they had any rooms free anyway**, they said **(that) they were sorry**, but **the hotel was full**.
- 3 The immigration official asked us **why we were visiting the country**, and we told **him(that) we were on holiday**.
Then he wanted to know **how long we intended to stay** and **where we would be staying during our visit**.
- 4 She said **(that) she'd phone (us) from the airport when she arrived**.
or She said **(that) she'll phone (us) from the airport when she arrives**.
No, she said **not to come to the airport**.
She said **(that) she'd take the bus**.
or She said **(that) she'll take the bus**.
- 5 He wanted to know **what my job was** and asked **(me) how much I earned**. *or*
He wanted to know **what my job is** and asked **(me) how much I earn**.
... so I told **him to mind his own business** and I put the phone down.
- 6 He said **(that) he'd be at the restaurant at 7.30**.
He said **(that) he knew where the restaurant was**. And I told **him to phone me if there was any problem**.
- 7 You just said **(that) you weren't hungry**.
But you said **(that) you didn't like bananas**. You told **me not to buy any**.

26

- 3 changing
- 4 to change
- 5 change
- 6 being
- 7 saying
- 8 to call
- 9 drinking
- 10 to be
- 11 to see
- 12 to be
- 13 to think ... making
- 14 living ... to move
- 15 to be ... playing
- 16 being stopped ... stealing ... driving
- 17 work ... pressing

27

- 3 I don't fancy going out.
- 4 He tends to forget things.
- 5 Would you mind helping me? / Do you mind helping me?
- 6 Everybody seems to have gone out.
- 7 We're / We are thinking of moving.
- 8 I was afraid to touch it.
- 9 He's / He is afraid of being robbed.
- 10 It's / It is not worth seeing.
- 11 I'm not used to walking so far.
- 12 She seems to be enjoying herself.
- 13 He insisted on showing them to me.
- 14 I'd rather somebody else did it.

28

- 3 I've given up reading newspapers.
- 4 I'd rather not go out tonight / ... stay at home tonight.
- 5 He has trouble sleeping at night.
- 6 Do you want me to phone you this evening?
- 7 I came in without anybody/anyone seeing me / ... without being seen.
- 8 I was accused of being a cheat / ... of cheating.
- 9 I'm looking forward to seeing them again.
- 10 What do you advise me to do?
- 11 I'd like to have gone out with you last night.
- 12 I regret not taking your advice / ... that I didn't take your advice.

29

- 2 a foreign country ... the language
- 3 an economist ... in the United States ... for an investment company
- 4 I love sport, especially tennis ... two or three times a week ... not a very good player
- 5 for dinner ... after work ... to the cinema
- 6 When unemployment is ... for people to find work ... a big problem
- 7 an accident ... going home ... taken to hospital / taken to the hospital ... I think most accidents ... by people driving
- 8 the name of the hotel ... The Ambassador ... in Queen Street in the city centre ... near the station
- 9 The older one ... a pilot with British Airways ... The younger one ... at school ... he leaves school ... go to university ... study law

30

- 2 B
3 C
4 A or B
5 C
6 B
7 A or C
8 A
9 C
10 B or C
11 B
12 A
13 A or B
14 B

31

- 3 It's the most polluted place ...
4 I was disappointed that ...
5 OK
6 Joe works hard, but ...
7 ... in a large modern building.
8 OK (as fast as he can *is also correct*)
9 I missed the last three days ...
10 OK
11 The weather has been unusually cold ...
12 The water in the pool was too dirty to swim in.
13 ... to wait such a long time. or ... to wait so long.
14 OK
15 ... I got up earlier than usual.

32

- | | |
|----------|-------------|
| 2 If | 11 in case |
| 3 when | 12 in case |
| 4 if | 13 if |
| 5 when | 14 even if |
| 6 if | 15 Although |
| 7 if | 16 Although |
| 8 unless | 17 When |
| 9 if | 18 when |
- 10 as long as

33

- 2 on
3 **at** 9.30 **on** Tuesday morning
4 at / on
5 on
6 at
7 In
8 at
9 during
10 **on** Friday ... **since** then
11 for
12 at
13 **at** the moment ... **until** Friday
14 by
15 in

34

- 1 in
2 by
3 at
4 on
5 in
6 on
7 **to** a party **at** Lisa's house
8 on
9 on
10 to ... to
11 **in** Vienna ... **at** the age of 35
12 **in** this photo ... **on** the left
13 **to** the theatre ... **in** the front row
14 **on** the wall ... **by** the door / **next to** the door / **beside** the door
15 at
16 on
17 **in** a tower block ... **on** the fifteenth floor
18 on
19 by
20 **on** the bus ... **by** car
21 on ... on
22 in
23 **in** Chicago ... **to** Italy
24 to
25 on

35

- | | |
|--------|----------|
| 1 for | 7 of |
| 2 at | 8 to |
| 3 to | 9 of |
| 4 to | 10 at/by |
| 5 in | 11 of |
| 6 with | 12 about |

36

- 1 of
2 after
3 – (no preposition)
4 about
5 to
6 – (no preposition)
7 into
8 of (*about is also possible*)
9 to
10 – (no preposition)
11 on
12 of
13 of
14 – (no preposition)
15 in
16 at (*about is also possible*)
17 on
18 If Alex asks you **for** money
19 I apologised **to** Sarah **for** keeping ...
20 I thanked her **for** everything

37

- | | |
|--------|---|
| 2 h 7 | c |
| 3 e 8 | j |
| 4 g 9 | b |
| 5 a 10 | f |
| 6 k 11 | i |

38

- | | |
|-----|------|
| 2 D | 8 C |
| 3 B | 9 C |
| 4 B | 10 B |
| 5 A | 11 A |
| 6 A | 12 D |
| 7 D | |

39

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| 2 out to | 8 out with |
| 3 up with | 9 up with |
| 4 forward to | 10 back on |
| 5 up with | 11 out about |
| 6 out of | 12 on with |
| 7 on with | |

40

- 3 went off
4 turned up / showed up
5 fill it in / fill it out
6 knocked down / pulled down / torn down
7 sorted out
8 give up
9 dozed off / dropped off / nodded off
10 split up / break up
11 put up with it
12 get by / live on
13 went on
14 put it off

41

- 2 put
3 moving
4 put
5 done
6 turned / turns
7 find
8 Calm
9 set
10 held
11 left / 've left / have left or missed / 've missed / have missed
12 works
13 join
14 works
15 drop / call
16 sort / work
17 **went** off ... **woke** me up

Key to Study Guide

Present and past

- 1.1 A
- 1.2 B
- 1.3 C
- 1.4 B, C
- 1.5 C
- 1.6 A

Present perfect and past

- 2.1 B
- 2.2 C
- 2.3 A
- 2.4 C
- 2.5 A
- 2.6 B
- 2.7 A
- 2.8 D
- 2.9 A
- 2.10 A
- 2.11 C
- 2.12 A
- 2.13 C
- 2.14 C
- 2.15 D
- 2.16 C

Future

- 3.1 B
- 3.2 A
- 3.3 C
- 3.4 A, C
- 3.5 B
- 3.6 C
- 3.7 A

Modals

- 4.1 A, B
- 4.2 B
- 4.3 A, C, D
- 4.4 C
- 4.5 B
- 4.6 C, D
- 4.7 B
- 4.8 A, C
- 4.9 B, C
- 4.10 A, B, D
- 4.11 A
- 4.12 D, E
- 4.13 A

If and wish

- 5.1 B
- 5.2 C
- 5.3 B
- 5.4 D
- 5.5 A

Passive

- 6.1 C
- 6.2 B
- 6.3 D
- 6.4 A
- 6.5 A, B

- 6.6 C
- 6.7 D

Reported speech

- 7.1 A
- 7.2 B
- 7.3 A

Questions and auxiliary verbs

- 8.1 C
- 8.2 A
- 8.3 D
- 8.4 A
- 8.5 B

-ing and to ...

- 9.1 A
- 9.2 B, D
- 9.3 B
- 9.4 A
- 9.5 A
- 9.6 A
- 9.7 C
- 9.8 D
- 9.9 C
- 9.10 C
- 9.11 B
- 9.12 C, D
- 9.13 B, D
- 9.14 B
- 9.15 A, B
- 9.16 A
- 9.17 A
- 9.18 B, C

Articles and nouns

- 10.1 B
- 10.2 A
- 10.3 B, C
- 10.4 B
- 10.5 C
- 10.6 A
- 10.7 A
- 10.8 A
- 10.9 D
- 10.10 C
- 10.11 C
- 10.12 A
- 10.13 C
- 10.14 B

Pronouns and determiners

- 11.1 A
- 11.2 B
- 11.3 D
- 11.4 B
- 11.5 B
- 11.6 C
- 11.7 A, C
- 11.8 C
- 11.9 D
- 11.10 A, C
- 11.11 B

Relative clauses

- 12.1 A, C
- 12.2 A, B
- 12.3 C
- 12.4 B
- 12.5 D
- 12.6 B, C

Adjectives and adverbs

- 13.1 B
- 13.2 C
- 13.3 B, C
- 13.4 A
- 13.5 A, D
- 13.6 B
- 13.7 B, C
- 13.8 C
- 13.9 C
- 13.10 B, C
- 13.11 D
- 13.12 A, B
- 13.13 B
- 13.14 D
- 13.15 D

Conjunctions and prepositions

- 14.1 A, D
- 14.2 C
- 14.3 B, C
- 14.4 B, D
- 14.5 B
- 14.6 C, D
- 14.7 B, C
- 14.8 A

Prepositions

- 15.1 B, D
- 15.2 A
- 15.3 C
- 15.4 B
- 15.5 A
- 15.6 B, D
- 15.7 B
- 15.8 B
- 15.9 C
- 15.10 C
- 15.11 C
- 15.12 A
- 15.13 C
- 15.14 B
- 15.15 D
- 15.16 D
- 15.17 A

Phrasal verbs

- 16.1 B
- 16.2 A
- 16.3 D
- 16.4 C
- 16.5 C
- 16.6 B
- 16.7 A
- 16.8 A, D
- 16.9 B